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Threshers,
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Engines.



The largest and best stock of Agricultural Implements in Manitoba.

All our Goods are specially made for, and adapted to, the North-West Trade.

Settlers' Outfits complete, all of best quality and at lewest prices.

A. HARRIS, SON, & CO., Limited,

Manufacturers of Mowers, Reapers, and Self-Binders,

CANADA.

FACTORY-AT BRANTFORD, ONT.

MANITORA-HEAD OFFICE AT WINNIPEG

Branch Warehouses—at Emerson, Nelsonville, Pilot Mound, Portage la Prairie,
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Maps, Plans, Diagrams, Etc.

Office and Warerooms: 194, 196 & 198 Sparks St., OTTAWA, Ont.

HIGH TESTIMONIAL

To the Trustworthiness of the

LAND PROSPECTOR'S MANUAL AND FIELD-BOOK

(COPY.)

Department of the Interior,

Ottawa, 16th September, 1881.

My dear Sir:

Please accept thanks for the advance copy you have been kind enough to send me of your wand trospector's Manual. It cannot fail to be of much service to those intending to settle in our North-Western Territories.

You have succeeded in making, in popular language, a very clear exposition of our system of survey and of the Dominion Lands' Law and Regulations.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) Lindsay Russell,

Surveyor General.

Capt. C. W. Allen, Ottawa.

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Canadian Pacific Railway

25,000,000 ACRES

THE CHOICEST AGRICULTURAL LAND

MANITOBA

THE CANADIAN NORTH-WEST FOR SALE. THE BEST WHEAT LANDS IN THE WORLD.

Prairie Lands,
Meadow Lands,
Timber Lands,
&c.,

&c.

Fertile Soil,
Good Water,
Plenty of Wood,
Healthy Climate,
Ready Markets. EVERYONE. FOR FARMS CHEAP Read Company's Land Regulations on this page, and for further particulars address

C. DRINKWATER,

Secretary,

J. H. McTAVISH,

Land Commissioner,

Winnipeg, Manitoba.

MAP OF

PUBLISHE



The following Regulations for the sale and settlement of minion Lands in the Province of Manitoba and the Northst Territories shall, on and after the first day of January, 1882, substituted for the Regulations now in force, bearing date the twenty-fifth day of May last :-

1. The surveyed lands in Manitoba and the North-West Territories shall, for the purposes of these Regulations, be classified as

CLASS A .-- Lands within twenty-four miles of the main line or any branch line of the Canadian Pacific Railway, on either side thereof.

CLASS B .- Lands within twelve miles, on either side, of any projected line of railway (other than the Canadian Pacific Railway), approved by Order in Council published in the Canada Gazette.

CLASS C .- Lands south of the main line of the Canadian Pacific Railway not included in Class A or B.

CLASS D.—Lands other than those in Classes A, B, and C.

2. The even-numbered sections in all the foregoing classes are to be held exclusively for homesteads and pre-emptions.

a. Except in Class D, where they may be affected by colonization agreements as hereinafter provided.

b. Except where it may be necessary out of them to provide

wood lots for settlers.

c. Except in cases where the Minister of the Interior, under provisions of the Dominion Lands Acts, may deem it expedient to withdraw certain lands, and sell them at public austion or otherwise deal with them as the Governorin-Council may direct.

3. The odd-numbered sections in Class A are reserved for the

Canadian Pacific Railway Company

4. The odd-numbered sections in Classes B and C shall be for sale at \$2.50 per acre, payable at the time of sale :

8. Except where they have been or may be dealt with otherwise

by the Governor-in-Council.

5. The odd-numbered sections in Class D shall be for sale at \$2 per acre, payable at time of sale:

8. Except here they have been or may be dealt with other-

wise by the Governor-in-Council.

b. Except lands affected by colonization agreements, as here-

inafter provided.

6. Persons who, subsequent to survey, but before the issue of the Order-in-Council of 9th October, 1879, excluding odd-numbered sections from homestead entry, took possession of land in odd-numbered sections by residing on and cultivating the same, hall, if continuing so to occupy them, be permitted to obtain homestead and pre-emption entries as if they were on even-numbered sections.

PRE-EMPTIONS.

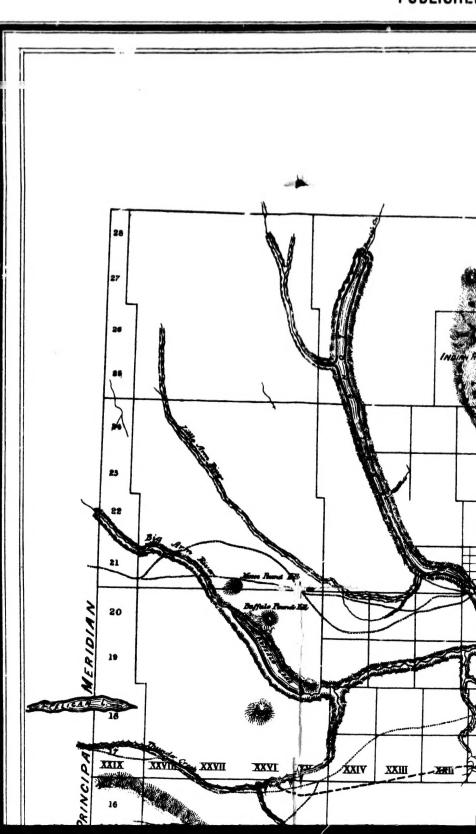
7. The prices for pre-emption lots shall be as follows: For lands in Classes A, B, and C, \$2.50 per acre. For lands in Class D, \$2.00 per acre.

Payment shall be made in one sum at the end of three years from the date of entry, or at such earlier date as a settler may, under the provisions of the Dominion Lands Acts, obtain a patent for the homestead to which such pre-emption lot belongs.

COLONIZATION.

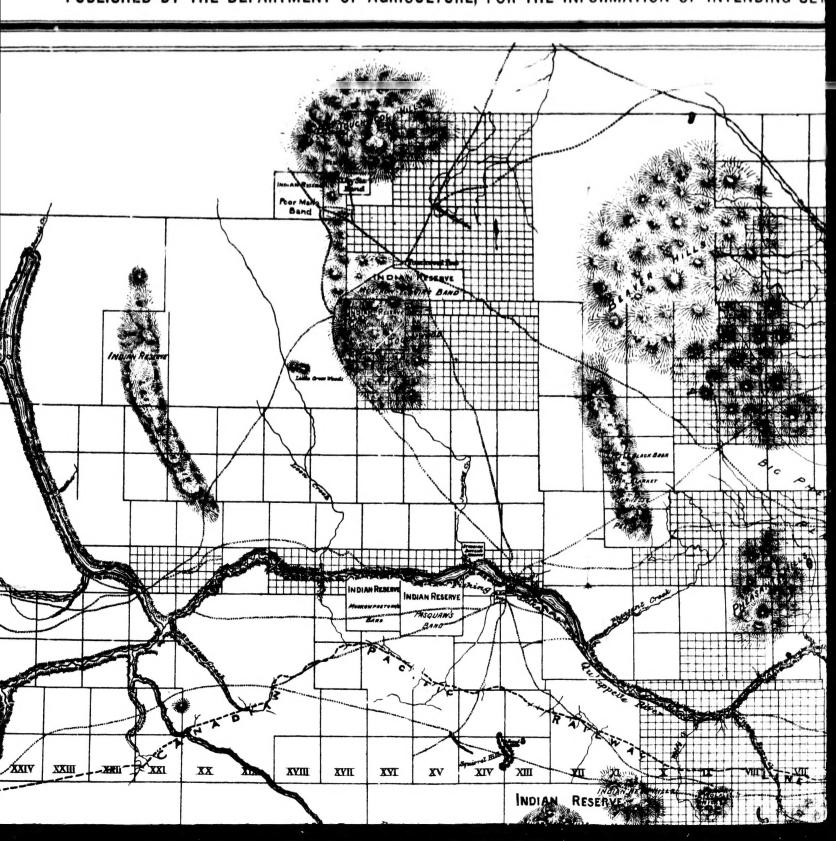
Plan Number One.

8. Agreements may be entered into with any company or person ereinafter called the party) to colonize and settle tracts of land



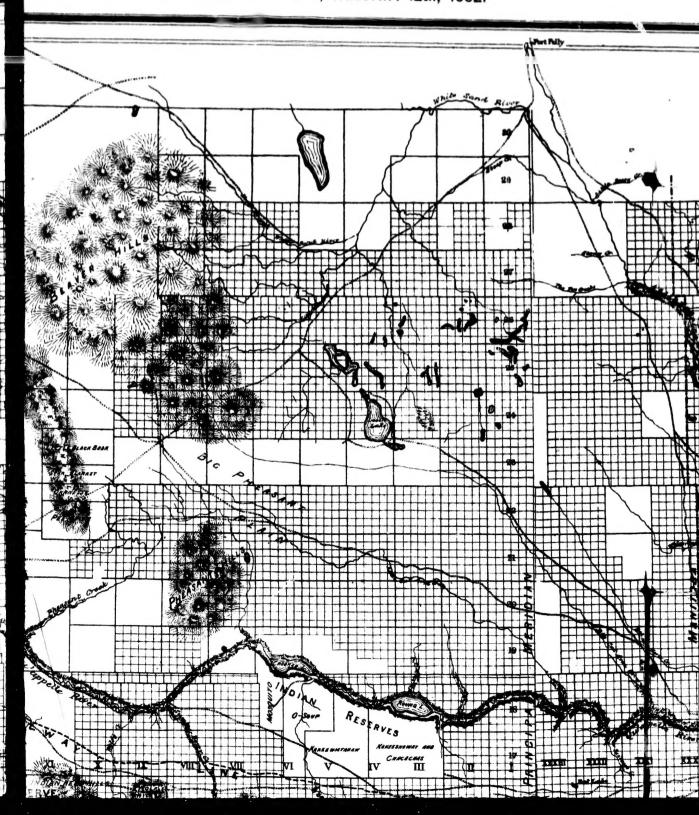
MAP OF PART OF THE DOMINION LANDS WES

PUBLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, FOR THE INFORMATION OF INTENDING SET



N LANDS WEST OF MANITOBA.

FORMATION OF INTENDING SETTLERS, JANUARY 12th, 1882.



Plan Number Two.

11. To encourage settlement by capitalists who may desire to tions provide that two settlers shall be placed on each section, agreements may be entered into with any company or person (hereinafter called the party) to colonize and settle tracts of land on the following conditions :

a. The party applying must satisfy the Government of its good faith and ability to fulfil the stipulations contained in these

regulations.

b The tract of land granted to any party shall be in class D. C. All the land within the tract may be sold to the party at two dollars per acre, payable in cash at the time of entering into the contract. The party shall, at the same time, pay to the Government five cents per acre for the survey of the land purchased by it.

d. The party shall, within five years from the date of the contract, coleanize the township or townships comprised

within its tract.

Such colonization shall consist in placing one hundred and twenty-eight bona fide settlers within each township.

12. In consideration of having colonized its tract of land in the manner set forth in sub-section e of the last preceding clause, the party shall be allowed a rebate of one-half of the original

purchase money of its tract.

a. During each of the five years covered by the contract an enumeration shall be made of the settlers placed by the party in its tract, in accordance with sub-section of clause 11 of these regulations, and, for each bona fide settler so found therein a rebate of one hundred and twenty dollars shall be repaid to the party; but the sums so repaid shall not, in the aggregate, at any time exceed one hundred and twenty dollars for each bona fide settler found within the tract, in accordance with the said sub-section at the

time of the latest enumeration.

b. On the expiration of the five years an enumeration shall be made of the bona fide settlers placed by the party in its tract, and if they are found to be as many in number and placed in the manner stipulated for in sub-section of clause 11 of these regulations, a further and final rebate of forty dollars per settler shall be repaid, which sum, when added to those previously repaid to the party, will amount to one half of the purchase money of its tract and reduce the price thereof to one dollar per acre. But if it should be found that the full number of settlers required by these regulations are not on the tract, or are not placed in conformity with the said sub-section, then, for each settler fewer than the required number or not settled in conformity with the said sub-section, the party shall forfeit one hundred and sixty dollars of rebate.

c. To be entitled to rebate, the party shall furnish to the Minister of the Interior evidence that will satisfy him that the tract has been colonized and settled in accordance with

sub-section of clause 11 of these regulations.

OFFICIAL NOTICE.

13. The Government shall give notice in the Canada Gazette of all agreements entered into for the colonization and settlement of tracts of land under the foregoing plans in order that the public may respect the rights of the purchasers.

TIMBER FOR SETTLERS.

14. The Ministerof the Interior may direct the reservation of any odd or even numbered section having timber upon it, to provide wood for homestead settlers on sections without it; and each such settler may, where the opportunity for so doing exists, purchase a wood lot, not exceeding 20 acres, at the price of \$5 per acre in cash.

15. The Minister of the Interior may grant, under the provisions

of the Dominion Lands Acts, licenses to cut timber on lands within surveyed townships. The lands covered by such licenses are thereby withdrawn from homestead and pre-emption entry

and from sale.

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as a settler may, under the provisions of the Dominion Lands Acts, obtain a patent for the homestead to which such pre-emption lot belongs.

COLONIZATION.

Plan Number Ons.

8. Agreements may be entered into with any company or person (hereinafter called the party) to colonize and settle tracts of land on the following conditions:

a. The party applying must satisfy the Government of its good faith and ability to fulfil the stipulations contained in these regulations.

b. The tract of land granted to any party shall be in Class D.

9. The odd-numbered sections within such tract may be sold

to the party at \$2 per acre, payable, one-fifth in cash at the time of entering into the contract, and the balance in four equal annual instalments from and after that time. The party shall also pay to the Government five cents per acre for the survey of the land purchased by it, the same to be payable in four equal annual instalments at the same time as the instalments of the purchase boney. Interest at the rate of six per cent per annum shall be

harged on all past due instalments.

a. The party, shall, within five years from the date of the contract, colonize its tract.

b. Such colonization shall consist in placing two settlers on

b. Such colonization shall consist in placing two settlers on homesteads on each even-numbered section, and also two settlers on each odd-numbered section.

The party may be secured for advances made to settlers on homesteads according to the provisions of the 10th sec-

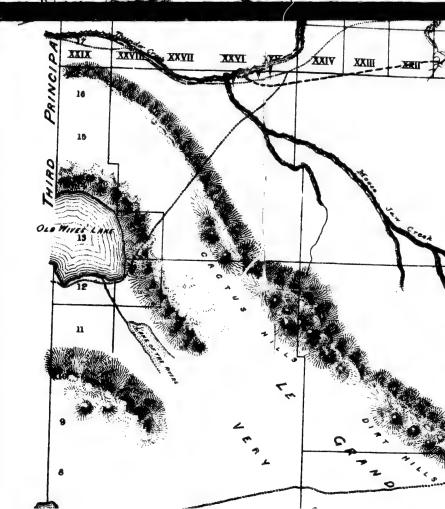
tion of the Act 44 Victoria, Chap. 16. (The Act passed in

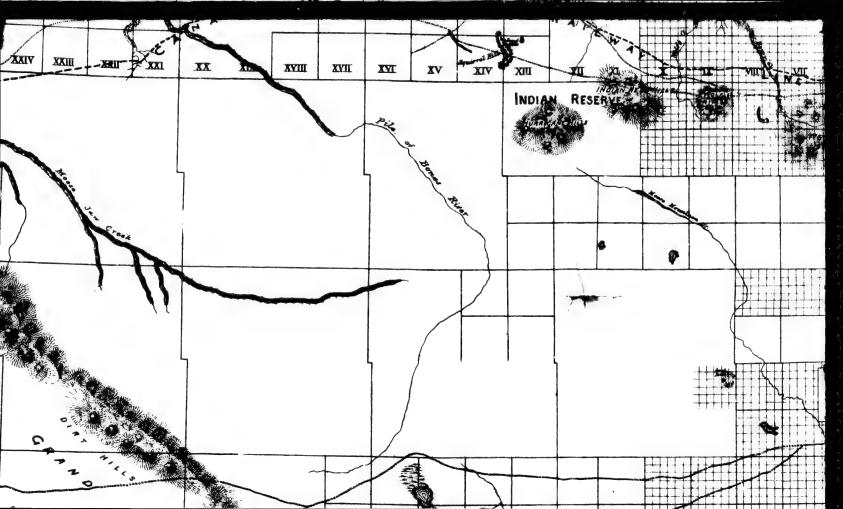
1881 to amend the Dominion Lands Acts.)

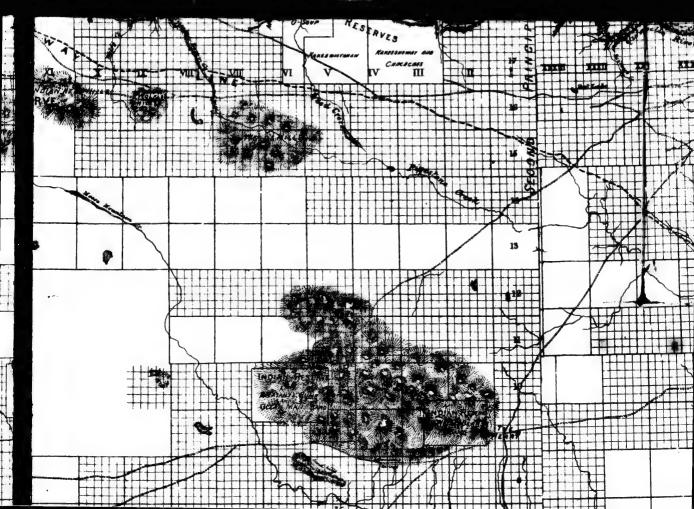
d. The homesteads of 160 acres shall be the property of the settler, and he shall have the right to purchase the pre-emption lot belonging to his homestead at \$2 per acre, payable in one sum at the end of three years from the date of entry, or at such earlier date as he may under the provisions of the Dominion Lands Acts, obtain a patent for his homestead.

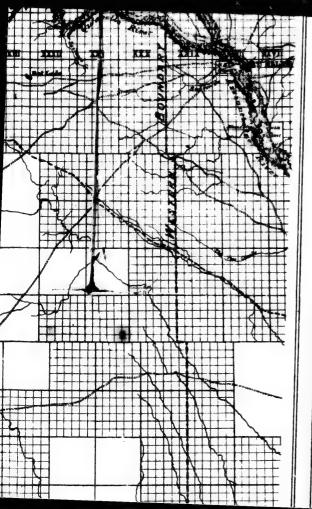
e. When the settler on a homestead does not make entry for the pre-emption lot to which he has a right, the party may within three months after the settler's right has elapsed purchase the same at \$2 per acre, payable in cash at the time of purchase.

10. In consideration of having colonized its tract of land in the manner set forth in sub-section **b** of the last preceding clause, the party shall be allowed a rebate of one-half of the original









of \$5 per acre in cash.

15. The Minister of the Interior may grant, under the provisions of the Dominion Lands Acts, licenses to cut timber on lands within surveyed townships. The lands covered by such licenses are thereby withdrawn from homestead and pre-emption entry and from sale.

PASTURAGE LANDS.

16. Under the authority of the Act 44 Victoria, Chap. 16, leases of tracts for grazing purposes may be granted on the following conditions :

a. Such leases to be for a period of not exceeding twenty-one years, and no single lease shall cover a greater area than

100,000 acres.

b. In surveyed territory, the land embraced by the lease shall be described in townships and sections. In unsurveyed territory, the party to whom a lease may be promised shall, before the issue of the lease, cause a survey of the tract to be made, at his own expense, by a Dominion Lands Surveyor, under instructions from the Surveyor-General; and the plan and field notes of such survey shall be deposited on record in the Department of the Interior.

c. The lessee shall pay an annual rental at the rate of \$10 for every 1,000 acres embraced by his lease, and shall, within three years from the granting of the lease, place on the tract one head of cattle for every ten acres of land embraced by the lease, and shall during its term maintain cattle

thereon in at leastthat proportion.

d. After placing the prescribed number of cattle upon the tract leased, the lessee may purchase land within his leasehold for a home farm and corral, paying therefor \$2.00 per acre in cash.

e. Failure to fulfil any of the conditions of his lease shall sub-

ject the lessee to forfeiture thereof.

17. When two or more parties apply for a grazing lease of the same land, tenders shall be invited, and the lease shall be granted to the party offering the highest premium therefor in addition to the rental. The said premium to be paid before the issue of the lease.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

18. Payments for land may be in cash, scrip, or Police or Military Bounty Warrants.

19. These regulations shall not apply to lands valuable for town plots, or to coal or other mineral lands, or to stone or marble quarries, or to lands having water power thereon; or to sections 11 and 29 in each Township, which are School Lands and

LATEST REGULATIONS OF THE DEPART-MENT OF THE INTERIOR FOR THE CUT-TING OF TIMBER UNDER PERMIT, FOR MANITOBA, KEEWATIN, AND THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

(Adopted by Order in Council, passed October 16th, 1881.) HOMESTHADLES' FREE PERMIT.

Any occupant of a homestead quarter section having no timber of his own may, upon application, obtain a permit to cut such quantity of building timber, fencing timber, or tuel as he may require for use on his homestead, not exceeding the following :--

1,800 lineal feet of house timber, no log to be over 12 in, at the small end.

400 roof rails. 30 cerds dry wood. 2,000 fenc rails.

Should the house timber be sawn at a saw mill. payment for sawing must not be made by way of toll, as the ful! quantity of lumber cut from the logs must be used on the permit holder's homestead. In order that mill owners may be able to give satisfactory evidence that sawlogs or lumber found in their pessession have been lawfully cut, they should require from settlers bringing unber to be sawn proof that same has not been cut on Dominion Lands, or that it has been cut under a permit, which the settler should produce in order that its number, date, and name of permitee may be noted by the mill owner; the latter should also record the amount of such timber sawn by him, so that he may be in a position to duly protect himself should account or return thereof be demanded by agents of the Department.

The applicant will require to pay an office fee of 50 cents before he can obtain a permit; but no dues will be charged for the timber or wood cut under and

in accordance with it.

Settlers whose farms may have thereon a supply of timber, or who are in possession of wood lots, or other timbered lands, will not be granted a free

PERMITS SUBJECT TO DUES.

Permits under payment of dues may be granted to those applying for them to cut timber on available vacant Dominion Lands, on paying dues at the rates

nerematter specified:	
Cordwood, per cord	25 cents.
Fence posts, 8 ft. 6 in. long each	1 cent.
Telegraph poles, 22 ft. longeach	5 cents.
Each lineal foot over "	1 cent.
Railroad ties, 8 ft long	3 cents.
Rails, 12 ft. long	\$2.00 per M.
Stakes, 8 ft. long	\$2.00 per M.
Shingles	.60 per M.
Square timber and sawlogs of oak,	_
alm ash or manle	00 ner M B M

Pine, spruce, tamarac, cedar, and all

other woods, with the exception Poplar \$2.00 per M., B.M.

All other products of the forest not enumerated,

10 per cent. ad valorem.

An office fee of 50 cents to be charged for each permit Issuers of permits will be instructed by the Minister as to the limit of quantity that will be granted; also what proportion of dues shall be deposited on issue of permit, as guarantee on the part of those obtaining the same.

Besides the dues above specified, grantees of permits may be called upon to pay such addition thereto as the Minister may judge necessary to meet their proportion of any expense that may be incurred by the Department in survey or other demarcation on the ground of the limits within which such permits are to

be operative.

Permits shall set forth that those obtaining them must conform to the conditions, terms, and requirements specified in the same, and carefully restrict their cutting to the limits described therein; and that any breach thereof will subject the offender to all the pains and penalties in that behalf as set forth in the Dominion Lands Act.

LATEST REGULATIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR GOVERNING THE DIS-POSAL OF COAL LANDS.

(Alopted by Order in Council, December 17th, 1881.)

1. That leases of mining locations may be granted for twenty-one (21) years, to applicants-in the order of their applications-who have satisfied the Minister of the Interior of their means and ability to work efficiently the mines applied for, an annual ground rent therefor of twenty-five cents an acre to be paid half-yearly in advance.

2. That the lessee shall pay a royalty of ten cents per ton on all coal taken out of the mine. Quarterly returns, made under oath, to be furnished to the Minister of the Interior by the lessee, showing the quantity of coal taken out, the dues thereon to be paid at the time of making such return.

3. That the area to be leased to one person 'shall not exceed three hundred and twenty (320) acres.

4. That the boundaries beneath the surface of such locations shall be the vertical planes or lines in

which their surface boundaries lie. 5. That failure to commence active operations within one year and to work the mine within two years after the commencement of the term of the lease, or to pay the ground rent or royalty, shall subject the

lessee to torfeiture of the lease and resumption of the land by the Crown.

6. The lease to be renewable for further periods of twenty-one years each, and for such ground rent and royalties as may at the time of renewal be agreed upon by the Government and the Lessee.

THE BEST WHEAT GROWING DISTRIC NORTH AMERICA.

During the summer of 1879, the Canadian G ment invited the tenant farmers of the United dom to send delegates, of their own choosing at pr organized meetings, to Manitoba and the North Territories of the Dominion to report on the c the opinions their personal observation would them to form. From various parts of England land and Ireland the offer was acted on, and t ports of the delegates thus obmined may be ac as the unbiassed teatimony of perfectly indepe witnesses.

Mr. James Biggar, a delegate of the tenant fi from the Stewartry of Kircudbright, Scotland, his return from Canada at a meeting in the Hall, Castle Douglas, on the 22nd December, sai

"As a field for wheat raising I would muci fer Manitoba to Dakota. The first cost of land i the seil is deeper and will stand more cropping sample of wheat is better, and the produce five bushels per acre more, all of which is profit; a soon as the new railway is opened the cost of de ing it at the seaboard will be the same or less. average crop of the United States is surprisingly

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TEN PER CENT. PSEMIUM

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CANA

The Company are

one-sixth payable in ca after described.

The following

PAYMENTS.

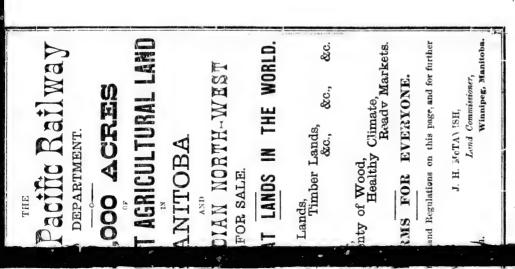
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WHEAT GROWING DISTRICT IN NORTH AMERICA.

e summer of 1879, the Canadian Governthe tenant farmers of the United Kinglegates, of their own choosing at properly isings, to Manitoba and the North-West the Dominion to report on the country heir personal observation would enable From various parts of England, Scotad the offer was acted on, and the relegates thus obtained may be accepted de teatimony of perfectly independent

the returns for a good many states being as low a twelve to fourteen bushels per acre; this evidently does not pay the grower, and many are therefore giving up wheat, and going in more for other branches of farming. Much of the wheat producing land in the east being thus, for a time at least, exhausted, supplies will have to come from the virgin soils of the west; and as these are rapidly undergoing the same process, the farmers in the United States will, before very many years, be very much on a level with the farmers of this country (Scotland). The virgin soils of Canada are, however, much more extensive, and will probably be able to send us wheat when the United States have ceased to be an exporting country. We saw land which had been in wheat from thirty-five to fity years, and took samples of the wheat soil and subsoil. also saw some first-rate turnips. We did not see any signs of manure being applied, though we saw manure heaps, the accumulation of twenty years. As there is no decrease of crops the natives do not think it necessary to use manure vet. On the whole, I was favourably impressed with Manitona, and the other delegates whom I met expressed the same opinion. one who sees the immense extent of fertile soil and the excellence of its products can doubt for a moment that there is a great future before that country."

Another delegate, Mr. George Cowan, of Wigtownshire, says of the farm of Mr. Kenneth Mackenzie, a Scotch emigrant, who settled first in Guelph, Ontario, and thence removed to Manitoba, where he is the proprietor of about 18,000 acres:—

"I was certainly surprised at the wonderful fertility of the soil, shich is a rich black loam, averaging about eighteen inches of surface soil, on friable clay subsoil, five and six feet in depth, beneath which is a thin layer of sand, lying on a stiff clay. The land is quite dry, and is well watered by a time stream which flows through it. " " I went over a large field of 180 acres on which had been grown this year a heavy crop of wheat and barley, this season's crop was the ninth in succession without any manure; indeed it appeared to me that it would not require any for many years to come, and that its fertility could be renewed at any time by bringing up an inch or so of new soil. It was quite a sight, and would gladden the heart of any farmer to have seen the various stackyards on the farm, taking into account the comparatively limited quantity of land at present broken up. Mr. Mackenzie, when turning over the virgin soil in the early summer, merely pares the surface, he then backsets the furrow after harvest, ploughing about a depth of three inches, turning over

a very broad for ro inches in width, ar depth of four inch the fertility of his in his opinion the soil, after a little c phere, will be as for to the yield of hi average for the s estimate for the p -Wheat crop, 18 bushels; this year h per acre. The vi which has a hard colour. The aver but has grown it aestimate of the oat bushels per acre, year he had a yield seed sown on an ac and upwards, but extra yield from tl year he expects wi 50 to 52 lbs.; the his seed in as fo 2 bushels of cats,

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMP

REGULATIONS FOR THE SALE OF LAND.

The Company are prepared, until further notice, to sell lands for agricultural purposes,

AT THE PRICE OF \$2.50 (10s.) PER ACRE,

one-sixth payable in cash, and the balance in five annual instalments, with interest at six per cent., a rebate for actual cultivation being made as after described.

The following will illustrate the mode of payment for a section of 640 acres at \$2,50 per acre:—

PAYMENTS.		PRIN	NCIPAL.				INT	EREST.				Т	OTAL.	PAYMENTS.			
Cash down First Second Third Fourth Fifth	266	66 66 66 66 76	£54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	15 15 15 15 15 15 15	11 11 10 10 10 00	\$80 64 48 32 16 \$240	00 00 00 00	£16 13 9 6 3 £49	8 3 17 11 5 6	9 0 3 6 9 	\$346 330 314 298 282 266 \$1,840	66 66 66 66 70	£71 67 64 61 58 54 £378	18 13 7 1 16	8 11 4 7 00	Cash dow First. Second. Third. Fourth. Fifth.	

The ordinary conditions of sale are:

- 1. That all improvements placed upon land purchased shall remain thereon until final payment for the land has been made.
- 2. That all taxes and assessments lawfully imposed upon the land or improvements shall be paid by the purchaser.
- 3. The Company reserve from selection at the above price all mineral, coal and wood lands, stone, slate and marble quarries, water power thereon, and tracts for town sites and railway purposes: and, as regards lands having some standing wood, but not here from selection, the purchaser will only be permitted to cut a sufficient quantity for fuel fencing, and for the erection of building.

Another delegate, Mr. George Cowan, of Wigtownshire, says of the farm of Mr. Kenneth Mackenzie, a Scotch emigrant, who settled first in Guelph, Ontario, and thence removed to Manitoba, where he is

the proprietor of about 18,000 acres :-

"I was certainly surplised at the wonderful fer-tility of the soil, hich is a rich black loam, averaging about eighteen inches of surface soil, on friable chay subsoil, five and six feet in depth, beneath which is a thin layer of sand, lying on a stiff clay. The land is quite dry, and is well watered by a fine stream which flows through it. I went over a large field of 180 acres on which had been grown this year a heavy crop of wheat and barley, this sea-on's crop was the ninth in succession without any manure; indeed it appeared to me that it would not require any for many years to come, and that its fertility could be renewed at any time by bringing up an inch or so of new soil. It was quite a sight, and would gladden the heart of any farmer to have seen the vari us stackyards on the farm, taking into account the comparatively limited quantity of land at present broken up. Mr. Mackenzie, when turning over the virgin soil in the early summer, merely pares the surface, he then backsets the furrow after harvest, ploughing about a depth of three inches, turning over

a very broad farrow, varying from twelve to sixteen inches in width, and so far he has not yet exceeded a depth of four inches on any ot his land. He considers the fertility of his land is practically inexhau-tible, as in his opinion the friable clay undern ath the surface soil, after a little expesure to the action of the atmosphere, will be as fertile as that above it. With respect to the yield of his crop, he favoured me with his average for the seasons of 1877 and 1878, and his estimate for the present year; these were as follows; -Wheat crop, 1877, averaged 41 bushels, 1878, 36 bushels; this year he expects it to be close on 40 bushels per acre. The variety grown is called Fife wheat, which has a hard, flinty, plump kernel, reddish in colour. The average weight is from 60 to 62 .lbs., but has grown it as high as 64 lbs. per bushel. His estimate of the oat crop for this year is from 75 to 80 bushels per acre, weighing from 34 to 36 lbs.; last year he had a yield of 88 bushels from two bushels of seed sown on an acre; has grown potato oats of 42 lbs. and upwards, but considers he is better paid by the extra yield from the black tartarian. His barley this year he expects will be from 40 to 45 bushels, of from 50 to 52 lbs.; the variety sown is 6-rowed. He drills his seed in as follows: 1½ to 2 bushels wheat. 2 bushels of cats, and 2 of barley per acre.

RAILWAY COMP'Y.

HE SALE OF LAND.

purposes,

(10s.) PER ACRE.

erest at six per cent, a rebate for actual cultivation being made as herein-

0 acres at \$2.50 per acre:—

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9	17	3	314	66	64	13	1	Second.
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3	5	9	282	66	58	1	7	Fourth.
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or improvements shall be paid by the purchaser.

heral, coal and wood lands, stone, slate and marble quarries, lands with as regards lands having some standing wood, but not hereby excluded builty for fuel, fencing, and for the erection of buildings on his land Company, and bearing interest at the Rate of Five per cent. per annum, can

any of its Agencies in Canada; and at its Agencies in Chicago and

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REGISTRY FEES IN MANITOBA.

Office hours are the same as in the North-West Territories, namely, from 10 a.m. till 3 p.m.

An application to the Provincial Government of Manitoba for a full list of the Registry Offices of the Province not having been responded to, the MANUAL has to go to press without it. The following or the fees Registrars are authorized to charge. It will be noticed that the first paragraph is rather ambiguous:-

1. For the necessary entries and certificates other than those hereinafter specially provided for, including among such certificates the certificate on the duplicate, if any, 75c., and for registering every instrument other than those hereafter specially provided for, \$1.00; but in case the said instrument exceeds 700 words, then at the rate of 15c. for every additional 100 words or the fractional part thereof.

2. For a search, when not exceeding four references, 50c.; and 10c. for every additional reference.

3. For every abstract of title, 50c.; if the same exceeds 100 words, 25c. for every additional 100 or fractional part thereof. For copies of instruments, 15c. for each 100 words.

4. For each certificate other than those under sections 1 and 3, 50c.

5. For registration of any plan of town or village lots, including all necessary entries, \$2.00.
6. For each affidavit drawn and on every deponent thereto, 50c.

7. For exhibiting originals in office, 20c. for each. 8. For registering each certificate of payment of

mortgage moneys, etc., 20c.

9. Registrars are authorised to charge a further fee of 10 per cent, until the cost of the safe each is required to provide has been received.

LATEST REGULATION OF THE DEPART-MENT OF CUSTOMS RESPECTING THE ADMISSION OF CATTLE INTO THE PRO-VINCE OF MANITOBA AND THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

(Approved by the Minister of Customs, May 19th, 1881.) Whereas by Schedule B of the Act 42 Victoria, chap. 15, intituled: "An Act to alter the duties of Customs and Excise," and the several amendments thereof under the heading "Settlers' Effects," it is provided that "Under regulations to be made by the Minister of Customs, live stock, when imported into Manitoba or the North-West Territories by intending settlers, shall be free, until otherwise ordered by the Governor in Council;" and, whereas certain parties are desirous to procure certain tra ts of land for the purpose of herding and raising cattle in the said Province and Territory, the Minister of Customs has been pleased to order that all parties who may become legally possessed of such lands for such purposes, between the date of this order and the 1st day of January, 1883, shall, during that period, be entitled to import cattle for the purposes named free of duty.

HOW PARTIES ASSISTING IMMIGRANTS TO SETTLE UPON HOMESTEADS IN THE NORTH-WEST MAY SECURE REIMBURSE-MENT OF MONEYS ADVANCED FOR THAT PURPOSE.

The following is the section of the Act, 44 Victorie, Chap. 16, referred to in sub-section d of Sect. 9 in Colonization Plan Numbr One of the new Dominion Lands Regulations :-

Dominion Lands Regulations:—

10. It any person or persons undertake to place immigrants as settlers on homestead lands in Manitoba or the North-West Territories free of expense to the Government, the Governor in Council may order that the expenses, or any part thereof, incurred by such person or persons, for the passage money or subsistence in bringing out such immigrants, or for aid in erecting buildings on the homestead, or in providing farm implements or seed grain for any such immigrants, may, if so agreed upon by the parties, be made a charge upon the homestead of such immigrant; and in such case the expense incurred on behalf of such immigrant, as above, together with interest thereon, must be satisfied before a patent shall issue for the land: Provided as follows—

(a) That the sum or sums charged for the passage money and subsistence of such immigrant shall not be in excess of the actual cost of the same, as proved to the satisfaction of the Minister of the Interior:

(b) That an acknowledgment by such immigrant of the debt so incurred shall have been fyled in the Dominion Lands Office;

(c) That in case shall the charge for principal moneys advanced against such homestead exceed in amount the sum of five hundred dollars;

(d.) That no greater rate of interest than six per cent, per annum shall be charged on the debt so incurred by such immigrant.

NEW STYLE OF SURVEYORS' MONUMENTS FOR THE PRAIRIE REGION.

In consequence of the great expense of transporting wood to a considerable distance from the source of supply, and also of the complaints made to the Minister of the Interior of the non-permanent character of the surveyors' posts hitherto planted on the prairie, it is intended to supply the parties going into the field for the season of 1882 with iron posts instead. Lightness, durability, and general fitness having been fully considered, the pattern devised by the Chief Inspector of Surveys (Capt. Deville), is a tube of iron gas piping, closed at both ends, and passing through the centre of a tir plate, six inches square, which will be stamped with the requisite marks. When not under examination, this plate will fall on the top of the mound in which the post stands, a very safe position. As the posts will be stamped with a crown, it will be an easy matter to identify them if found illegally in the recession of Indianage other representations. illegally in the possession of Indians or other persons.

IMPORTANT TO INTENDING SETTLERS.

See the "Errata" on the outside fold of the Map of Manitoba, published with this edition of the LAND PROSPECTOR'S MANUAL AND Figld Book.

CIFIC RAILWAY DEPARTMENT

any are critically examined by competent sur-repted from the Dominion Government unless oses; therefore

POOR LAND TO OFFER FOR SALE Pacific Railway Company OWN SITES

in City or Town Property in Manisoba and the it do better than purchase from the Canadian scause they will thus buy from first hands, havat prices which will make their investment a sirous of acquiring city and town property in orth. West at reasonable prices would do well, to address PACIFIC RAILWAY AN

WINNIPEG, MANITOBA Land Commissioner,

ent in City and Farm Property a and the North-West ACIFIC RAILWAY COMP'Y PURCHASE FROM

WINITIPEG, Manitoba. Land Commissioner,

H. MoTAVISH,

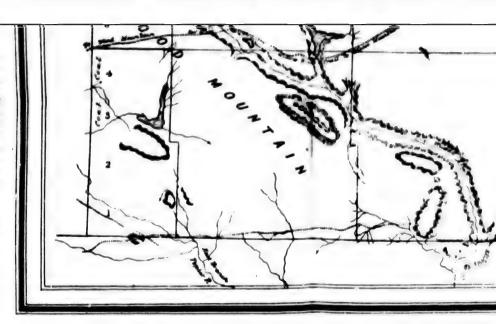
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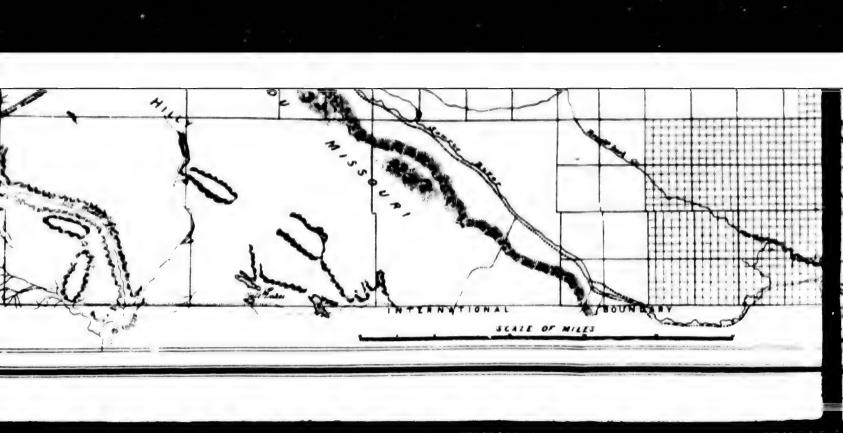
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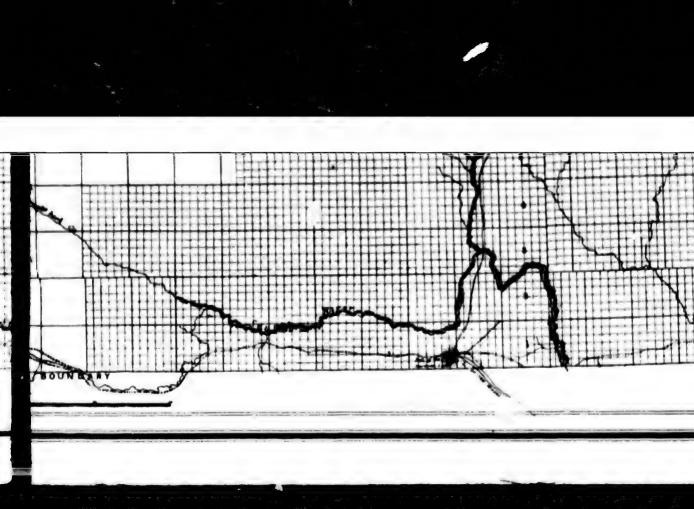
b. On the expiration of the five years an enumeration shall be made of the bona fide settlers on the tract, and if they are found to be as many in number and placed in the manner stipulated for in sub-section D of clause 9 of these regulations, a further and final rebate of forty dollars per settler shall be credited to the party, which sum, when added to those previously credited, will amount to one-half of the purchase money of the old-numbered sections and reduce the price thereof to one dollar per acre. But if it should be found that the full number of settlers required by these regulations are not on the tract, or are not placed in conformity with sub-section b of clause 9 of these regulations then, for each settler fewer than the required number, or not placed in conformity with the said sub-section, the party shall forfeit one hundred and sixty dollars of rebate.

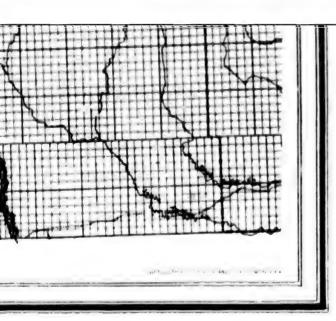
o. If at any time during the existence of the contract the party shall have failed to perform any of the conditions thereof, the Governor-in-Council may cancel the sale of the land purchased by it and deal with the party as may seem meet under the circumstances.

d. To be entitled to rebate the party shall furnish to the Minister of the Interior evidence that will satisfy him that the tract has been colonized and settled in accordance with sub-section b of clause 9 of these regulations.









LAND PROSPECTOR'S MANUAL

AND

FIELD BOOK.

By CAPT. C. W. ALLEN, of Winnipeg,

With which this Map is issued, may be obtained through any Bookseller or Newsdealer in the Dominion of Canada.

PRICE, ONLY 25 CENTS.

Should any difficulty be found in procuring it in remote localities, the book will be sent (post-free) on receipt of the above amount by either of the following firms of

PUBLISH E .tm.

THE TORONTO NEWS COMPANY,

Toronto and Niagara Falls, Ont

THE MONTREAL NEWS COMPANY,

Montreal

THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS COMPANY,

Bouverie St (Fleet St.) LONDON EC England



LATEST REGULATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CUSTOMS GOVERNING TRAVELLERS' CARRIAGES, ETC., CROSSING THE FRONTIER

(Approved by the Minister of Customs, August 5th, 1881.)

1st. Regular stages and hacks, when the owners or the drivers are known to the officers, may be allowed to cross the frontier and return, within two days, without being required to make an entry at Custom House, subject only to the ordinary examination, search, and in spection.

2nd. Travellers intending to remain within the Dominion for a longer period than two days are equired in all cases to report and enter their hors s, carriages, and travelling equipage; and, in cases where they do not intend to leave at the same point at which they cuter, or are uncertain on that point, they must deposit with the Collector the full amount of duty on such horses, carriages, and other dutiable factory evidence that the same articles have been returned unchanged to the United States. This is not to apply to commercial travellers with samples of commercial value, nor to peddlers with goods for sale. The goods in each case to be subject to duty without conditions.

3rd. The time to be allowed travellers in either ease shall not exceed one calendar month; and, if that time be exceeded, the entries shall be considered bona tide entries for duty, and be included in the accounts

of the port. 4th. All moneys received by Collectors on deposit, under the above regulations, shall be, if possible, deposited ad interim in a bank, in the Collector's name; and, if there is no bank available, then in some other place of security under the Collector's credit, and a separate account of the receipt and disposal of such deposit should be sent quarterly to the Department.

5th. The entries in such case should contain such a description o' he horses, carriages, etc., as would enable the Collector or other officer to identify them on their leaving the Dominion; and a copy shall be furnished the owner or other person making such entry, which shall be his permit for travelling in the country.

"The LAND PROSPECTOR'S MANUAL is a little book by Capt. C. W. Allen of Winnipeg, giving all directions and particulars for those wishing to settle in the Canadian North-West. It will prove an invaluable guide to every one interested in this region, and can be obtained at the small expense of 25 cents."—The Daily Pioneer Press, St. Paul, Minnesota, U.S.

"It is of great interest to immigrants and capitalists taking up lands in Manit ba and the North-West Territories." - Millbrooke Messenger, Ont.

LATEST REGULATIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR GOVERNING THE ISSUE OF YEARLY LICENSES TO CUT TIMBER.

Fertile Soil, Good Water, Plenty of Wood! Health

gerrange Read Company's Land Regulations particulars address

Secretary,

DRINKWATER,

CHEAP FARMS FOR

Prairie Lands,
Meadow Lands,
Timber

BEST WHEAT LANDS

CANADIAN NO

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FOR SALE.

(Adopted by Order in Council, November 14th, 1881.)

1st. The area of the timber berth to be covered by yearly license shall not exceed fifty square miles; and not more than one berth shall be given to an individual or firm. Any departure from this rule which special circumstances may render expedient shall be made only with the sanction of the Governor in Council.

2nd. Such licenses shall be granted under the following conditions :-

(a) The licensee shall pay a ground rent of five dollars (\$5) per square mile.

(b) The licensee shall also pay a royalty of 5 per cent. on the sales of all products of the berth.

(c) Where two or more parties apply for a license for the same timber limit, their competitive tender shall be invited, and the one offering the highest sum in addition to the annual ground rent shall be granted the berth.

(d) The licensee shall have in operation within a year from a date to be fixed in the license, and keep in operation for at least 6 months of each year of his holding, a saw mill capable of cutting daily at least ten thousand feet, board measure, of lumber.

3rd. In a case where a licensee has fully complied with all the above conditions, and where no portion of the timber berth is required for settlement, or other public purpose, of which the Minister of the Interior is to be the judge, the license shall be renewed for another year, subject to such revision of the annual rental or royalty to be paid therefor as may be fixed by the Governor in Council.

4th. In unsurveyed territory the party to whom a license shall be promised shall, before the issue of said license, and before the said party shall cut any timber, cause to be made, at his own expense, under the instructions of the Surveyor General, a survey of his timber berth by a duly qualified Dominion Lands Surveyor; and the plan and field notes of such survey shall be deposited on record in the Department of the Interior.

5th. In surveyed territory berths shall consist of township sections, their legal subdivisions, or fractions

The Land Prospector's Manual and Field Book.

"A handy pocket manual, well suited to the necessities of land hunters and settlers in the great North-West. No sensible man will venture there without a copy of this invaluable little work in his pocket."-Algoma Pioncer, Sault Ste. Marie.

"Just the very thing required."-Col. W. N. Ken. ed., Registrar, Winnipeg.

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MONTREAL, January, 188

THE LAND PROSPECTOR'S

MANUAL AND FIELD BOO

(Illustrated.)

Consensus of Opinion.

"The information and instructions it cont: are valuable, and are perfectly accurate."-The server, Tilsonburg, Ont.

"It comes out apropos, and will render good vice."-Hon. M. A. Girard, Provincial Sceretary Manitoba.

"A very clear exposition of our system of sur and of the Dominion Lands Law and Regulation—Mr. Lindsay Russell, Surveyor General of Canada.

"I admire your book very much and will do a can to help the sale."—Mr. J. F. Tenant, Govern Land Guide, West Lynne, Manitoba.

"The work is very cheap, only 25 cents, and no doubt prove a great aid to any intendinmigrant."—Weekly Monitor, Bridgetown, N.S.

- 1. That all improvements placed upon land purchased shall remain thereon until final payment for the land has
- 2. That all taxes and assessments lawfully imposed upon the land or improvements shall be paid by the purchaser.
- 3. The Company reserve from selection at the above price all mineral, coal and wood lands, stone, slate and marble quarries, lan water power thereon, and tracts for town sites and railway purposes: and, as regards lands having some standing wood, but not hereby e from selection, the purchaser will only be permitted to cut a sufficient quantity for fuel, fencing, and for the erection of buildings on luntil he shall have received the final conveyance thereof.
- 4. The mineral and coal lands and quarries, and the lands controlling water power, will be disposed of on very liberal terms to giving satisfactory evidence of their intention to utilise them.
- 5. The purchaser will be required within four years from the date of the contract for the purchase of the land, to bring under cul and sow and reap a crop on one-half of the said land, except when otherwise expressly agreed and declared in the contract, by reason special obstacle to such cultivation. Dairy farming, or mixed grain and dairy farming, to an extent to be agreed upon, will be accepted equivalent of cultivation, entitling the settler to the rebate.
 - 6. A Credit of \$1.25 (5s.) per acre will be allowed for all land so cultivated during four years.
 - 7. A reservation of 100 ft. in width for right of way, or other railroad purposes will be made in all cases.
- 8. If the purchaser of a section, or part of a section, being a bona fide settler resident upon the land purchased, or upon an a section, fails to carry out, in their entirety, the conditions of his contract with respect to cultivation and cropping, within the specified to Company reserve the right, in their own option, to diminish the quantity to be conveyed to him under his contract, to such extent that not be entitled to demand a conveyance of more than double the quantity cultivated and cropped; the quantity which he may so denot to exceed one-half of the quantity mentioned in his contract, and if the exceeding 160 acres, to be taken in the quarter section in which greater part of such cultivation and cropping has been done; or, if in excess of 160 acres, then such excess to be taken from an adjoining section; and as to the portion of the land contracted for, which the Company shall decide not to convey to such purchaser, his claim same shall be forfeited, and such portion shall not be conveyed to him by the Company; and thereupon the price shall be adjusted as contract of sale had originally been made for the portion actually conveyed to the purchaser.

The object of the foregoing clause is to prevent the Company's lands from falling into the hands of speculators, to the disadvanthe actual settler; but as respects bona fide settlers, the purpose and aim of the Company is to afford them every possible considerationality.

- 9. Special contracts will be made for tracts exceeding one section for settlement purposes, or for eattle raising.
- 10. Liberal rates for settlers and their effects will be granted by the Company over its railway.

For further particulars, apply to the Company's Land Commissioner, Mr. John McTavish, Winnipeg, or to the undersigned.

MONTREAL, January, 1882.

CHARLES DRINKWATER

AND PROSPECTOR'S

AND FIELD BOOK

(Illustrated.)

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" Books written for the purpose of encouraging or instructing emigrants to the British Colonies are nearly always welcome additions to useful literature. 'The Land Prospectors' Manual and Field Book, for the use of immigrants and capitalists taking up lands in Manitoba and the North-West Territories of Canada, is both welcome and opportune, for it has been published shortly after the recent changes which have been made in the policy of the Canadian Government respecting the administration of Dominion lands. Captain Allen has kept in view these recent alterations, and his manual is a succinct and careful epitome both of the requirements of the Canadian Government in respect both of 'homesteaded land' and land acquired by purchase, as well as a complete guide to the prospector in search of a farm or a settlement. We are not aware of any other book which occupies the same "ground, and we know that this eminently practical manual of Captain Allen's supplies a want which the intending emigrant greatly feels."-Daily Telegraph, Sheffield, Eng.

"Any who desire lucid information about how to acquire land in the far West, the conditions of settlement, the nature of homestead privileges, etc., should procure this little work."—Monetary Times, Toronto.

"We can cordially recommend this exceedingly cheap little work to all who are interested in the North-West. It is an indispensable guide for all intending land purchasers, capitalists, and settlers. It is really astonishing what a mass of useful information has been compressed into so moderate a space. The system of survey, with the boundary marks, is fully explained with diagrams, and so plain is the necessary explanation that, to use the author's words, 'any man hereafter lost on the prairie will be considered a fit subject for a straight jacket.' In addition to all this a third part is devoted to the provisions of the Dominion Land Act and regulations, and all that can be of service to squatter or settler. The appendix contains in concise form an account of the naturalization and homestead exemption laws, directions as to equipment, etc., to intending emigrants, with blank forms for the use of prospectors. The price of the book is only twenty-five cents, and should be in the hands of everyone whose eyes are turned towards the North-West."- The Mail, Toronto.

"An almost invaluable compendium for not only intending, but also already located, settlers. It will doubtless command a ready sale."—The Daily Times, Winnipeg.

"The contents e that is of the most va twiding settlers in our vertisers this works heard from. The fold (25 cents) is so gests enterprise."—T?

THE LAND PROS may be procured a newsdealer in the a steamboats. In case remote from these sor obtained (post free) b

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CHARLES DRINKWATER,

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"The contents embrace an amount of information that is of the most valuable nature to settlers and intending settlers in our Canadian North-West. To advertisers this works offers a rare opportunity to be heard from. The price at which it is to be sold (25 cents) is so extraordinarily small that it suggests enterprise."—The International, Emerson, Man.

THE LAND PROSPECTOR'S MANUAL AND FIEL BOOK may be procured of any respectable bookseller or newsdealer in the Dominion; also on the cars and steamboats. In cases, however, where parties live remote from these sources of supply, the book may be obtained (post free) by enclosing the price,

ONLY 25 CENTS,

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Montreal: The Montreal News Company.

London (Eng.): THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS COMPANY
11 Bouverie St. (Fleet St.)

obtained at the BANK OF MONTREAL, Montreal; at any of its New York. Also, from Messrs. J. S. KENNED

The Bonds, secured by a First Mortgage on the lands granted to the Company,

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CANADIAN PACIF

Parties wishing to invest in City or Town Canadian North-West, cannot do better than Pacific Railway Company, because they will ting an indisputable title, and at prices which safe one; therefore parties desirous of acquirin Manitoba and the Canadian North-West at reablefore purchasing elsewhere, to address H. McT.

British subject :-

DISTRICT COURT,

.....Judicial District,

County of.....

THE "IRONCLAD" OATH.

land, the following oath is required to be taken by a

America, and that I do absolutely and entirely Re-

nounce and Abjure forever all Allegiance and Fidelity to every Foreign Power, Prince, Potentate, State or Sovereignty whatever, and particularly to Queen Vic-

toria, of Great Britain and Ireland, whose subject I was.

And further, that I never have borne any hereditary

title, or been of any of the degrees of Nobility of the

country whereof I have been a subject, and that I

have resided within the United States for five years

In order to take up United States Government

Surest Investment in City in Manitoba and the

THE CANADIAN PACIFIC R. IS TO PURCHASE

J. H. MoT.

State of

Maps, Plans, and the fullest information,

RAILWAYS AND RIVERS.

Manitoba has already unbroken communication by railway to all parts of the Continent of America; and the Canadian Pacific Railway is already pushed nearly three hundred miles west of Winnipeg, and will reach the Rocky Mountains in less than two years. The Canadian Pacific Railway connection between Thunder Bay and Winnipeg will open for traffic this year, that arduous work being nearly completed. This will give independent Canadian communication between the Eastern Provinces and the North-West during the season of navigation. Other lines of railway within the North-West are being pushed rapidly forward.

Colonization Rallways are being projected in every direction; and it is proposed to open up another

outlet to Europe vid Hudson's Bay.

The river system of the Canadian North-West is of vast extent, and among the most remarkable in the world. The Red River, which rises in the United States, is 665 miles long, and it is navigable from Moorhead to Lake Winnipeg. This lake is 240 miles long, and is navigated to the mouth of the great Saskatchewan River, which takes its rise in the Rocky Mountains, its total length being about 1,200 miles, navigable as high as Fort Edmonton, almost under the Rocky Mountains.

The Assimboine is a river over 600 miles long, draining a vast extent of country, which discharges into the Rod River at Winnipeg, and is navigable as far as Fort Ellice, and at invourable stages of water for many miles higher up.

There are numerous other rivers and lakes which cannot be described here for want of space. Those above are mentioned as the principal channels already

utilized for opening up the country.

The settler will perceive that with such a system of rail and water communication there can never come any question of want of markets. The home market, however, from the large influx of settlers and the immense construction of public works, will absorb all the produce for many years to come.

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IMPORTANT FACTS FOR INTENDING SET-TLERS IN THE NORTH-WEST TO BEAR IN MIND.

1. The grass is not sufficiently grown till about May 1st to enable parties travelling on the prairie to get along without carrying forage for their horses or oxen.

2. Though a family may manage very well during the summer with a tent to protect them from inclement weather, it is indispensable that a warm dwelling of some kind should be provided by the 1st of November, at which date winter sometimes sets in in the North West. In districts where logs cannot be obtained of which to construct the log cabin which is the first shelter of settlers in the eastern provinces, sufficient material for a house, of say 16 x 20

_ sawn boards, may be purchased for about \$150 woo). Should the owner's means be in ufficient to accomplish anything better, the frame which he can with such material construct may be made warm for the winter by building a sod wall outside of the boards, and spreading hay on the roof, covered with a layer of earth, to protect the structure from the con-

tingency of catching fire from sparks.

3. The new arrival in the North-West should not fail to provide some kind of frost-proof cellar that will do for the winter storage of potatoes and other provisions, of which a six months' stock should be laid in. A farmer who builds a commodious cellar in which to accommodate quantities of roots can make a large profit, as the season advances, by disposing of the articles he has kept in good condition, either to his less provident neighbours or to provision dealers.

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SECOND EDITION 1882

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1881

LONDON (Eng.): THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS COMPANY, 11 BOUVERIE ST. (FLEET ST.)

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MONTREAL: THE MONTREAL NEWS COMPANY.

Printed by C. W. Mitchell, 6, 8 and 10 Elgin St., Ottawa.

INTRODUCTION.

This little work is presented to the public in the hope of supplying a serious want hitherte experienced by all who have gone to the North-West with the object of taking up Dominion lands; and its appearance at the present time will, no doubt, be accepted as particularly opportune, owing to the important changes in the method of survey inaugurated during the season of 1881, a circumstance calculated to confuse the partial knowledge of the matter which many pioneer settlers already possess.

The author has endeavoured to avoid, so far as possible, the use of technical phraseology in explaining theoretic principles governing the surveys, while describing as fully at is compatible with the limited space at his disposal, and with the aid of numerous original diagrams, a subject more scientifically treated in the revised Manual shewing the System of Survey of the Dominion Lands,* recently published, exclusively for the instruction and guidance of surveyors employed by the Government, by

authority of the Minister of the Interior.

The synopsis of the various Acts and Regulations affecting the settlement of the public lands will relieve many a farmer of the unaccustomed labour of searching through the Statutes for information here presented in a convenient and intelligible form; and the skeleton diagrams of Townships and Sections in the Appendix, the latter of which are drawn according to the same scale as the topographical maps available for examination at the Dominion Lands Office for each District, cannot fail to be of great service to every land hunter requiring to make memoranda respecting the part of the country he visits.

No attempt has been made to include within the scope of a publication whose purpose is so specific such general information regarding that "land of illimitable possibilities" as may be found in the valuable pamphlets written by Mr. Thos. Spence and others. Its aim is the not less useful one

of supplementing the labours of those gentlemen by breaking entirely new ground.

In conclusion, the author would express his grateful acknowledgments for the kindly assistance rendered him by various officers of the Department of the Interior, whose welcome suggestions on several points have not only enhanced the practical value of the Land Prospector's Manual, but invested it with an authority semi-official in character.

^{*}The original Manual, prepared by Col. J. S. Dennis (at that time Surveyor-General of Dominion Lands,) was issued in 1871. The revised edition, published in pursuance of the legislation of 1881, was edited, under the direction of Mr. Lindsay Russell, the present Surveyor-General, by Capt. E. G. Deville, D.T S., F.R.A.S., a retired Officer of the French Navy, now Inspector of Surveys.

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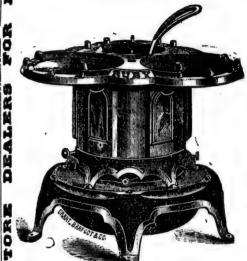
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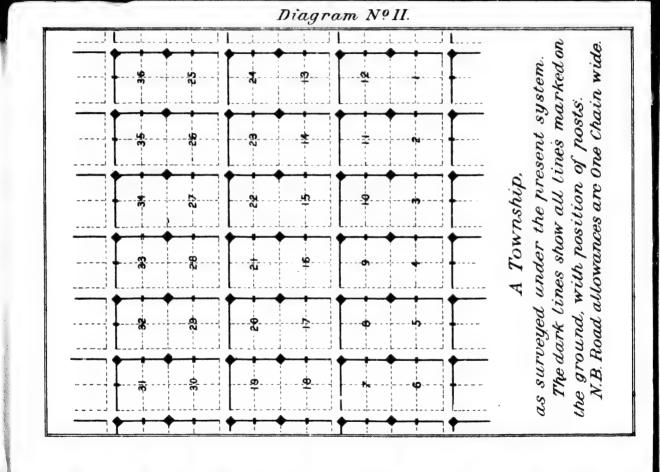
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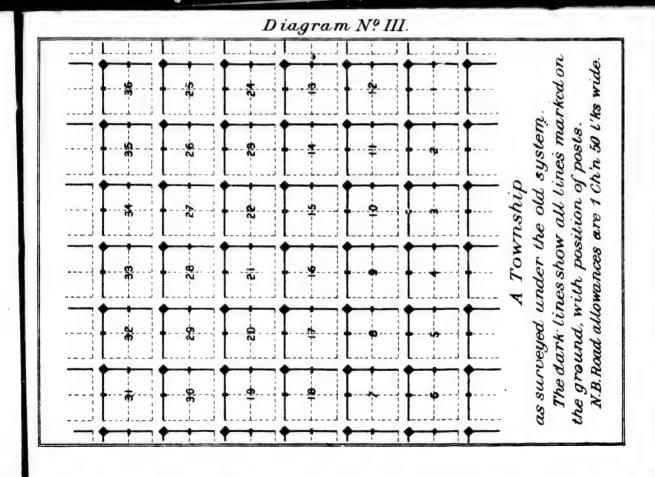
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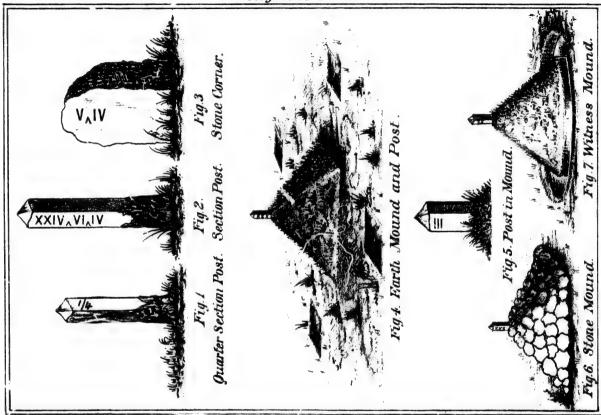
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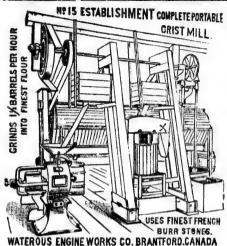
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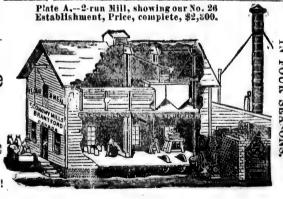
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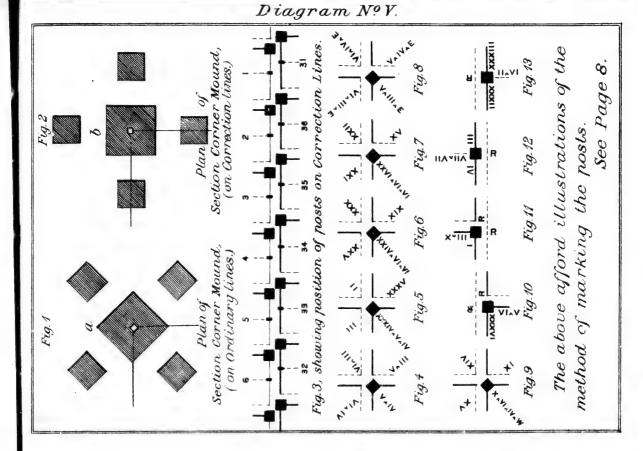
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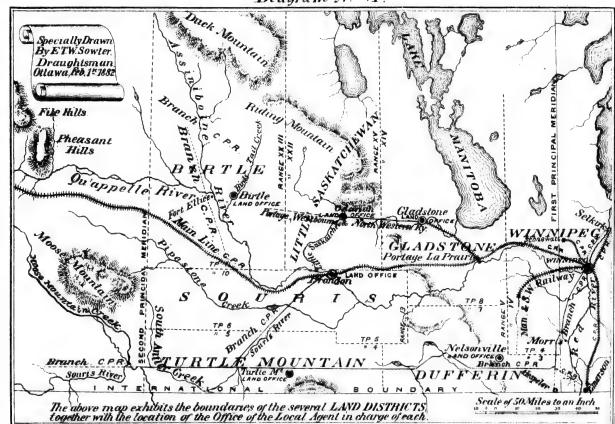
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PART I

HOW TO PROSPECT FOR LAND.

COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY.—Suggestions as to Outfit.—Essential Information.—How to find a particular Section.—How to locate Corners on Unsurveyed Lines.

COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY.

The object of a trip on the prairie, for the purpose of selecting lands to homestead or purchase, can be attained with much more satisfaction and success by the organization of a small party, composed of from two to four persons. If the number exceeds the latter figure, disputes are apt to arise, through conflict of interests, when the choice of locations has to be arrived at. Two companions may get along very well; but, in following up lines, setting off right angles, and in some other situations, the presence of at least three persons will be found to facilitate operations. In case of a break-down, getting "stuck" in a swamp or coulee, or the occurrence of any other contingency of prairie travel, it will be found that "many hands make light work" in overcoming the difficulty. The expense of such an expedition, moreover, will fall much lighter upon the individual, if shared per capita among several explorers participating in the use of a joint outfit. *

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SUGGESTIONS AS TO OUTFIT.

The necessary articles with which to equip a party of Land Prospectors are but few in number, and, with the single exception of mean of transportation, very inexpensive. The quantity of provisions to be taken along must be determined (1) by the number of the party; (2) by the length of time it is expected the trip will last; and (3) by the possibility of obtaining further supplies while in the field.

Land hunters will find it to their great advantage, no matter what may be their transportation facilities, to travel on such an excursion as lightly laden as possible, for, by duly observing this consideration, they will be able to pass without check over rough country and through bad places, which would be altogether impossible if they carried much freight.

The most convenient way, if the Prospectors do not already possess teams of their own, will be for them to purchase or hire a waggon (if a light one, all the better) drawn by a pair of native ponies. As these hardy animals thrive on the grass of the prairie mea-

^{*} In the North-West the term "outst" is understood as including not only the transport accommodation and equipment of a party, but even the commercial stock in trade of a mercantile venture.

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mound undert such a Moot, a dows, the necessity for the party carrying with them oats or other forage may be obviated.

An alternative plan—almost equally good, and rather less expensive—would be to purchase or hire a Red River cart (drawn either by ox * or native pony) to carry the tent, blankets, and provisions of the party, the land hunters themselves going afoot. A party so provided may travel slowly, it is true; but, like the snail, they will carry their home along with them, and can go anywhere.

An extra horse, with saddle and bridle +, will be found a useful adjunct to the outfit; and such should be equipped with breast-band and rope traces arranged, like those worn by the charger of a non-commissioned officer of field artillery, so that the animal can be readily attached to the vehicle should aid be necessary to enable it to pass over an awkward spot.

The following lists include the requisites for practical and economical Prospectors; and, though every article mentioned may not by some be deemed indispensable, these catalogues will, no doubt, be found of assistance to novices organizing such an expedition for the first time:

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Party Outfit: A general map of the portion of Manitoba or the North-West Territories to be visited; a telescope or binocular field-glass; a pocket compass *; a measuring tape or chain; a cross-staff +; three light rods, about eight or ten feet long, all the better if iron-shod, with a strip of white calico as a flag for each; a tent (size according to number of party.) provided with poles if for prairie use; a camp-kettle; a frying-pan; a tea-pot; an axe; an auger; a butcher's knife; a lantern; a a scythe and whetstone ‡; a halter, bell, § and pair of hobbles for each animal; 50 feet of one nch

t A "cross-staff," which is a simple but most useful implement with which to perform a rough survey, is very easy of construction, being a piece of board, say two inches in thickness, with two grooves sawn across the surface at right angles to each other. This is then firmly screwed upon a staff about five feet long, the foot of which should be sharpened to a point, and also be iron-shod if convenient. The head of a cross-staff may be

Gross-Staff. either square or circular, but one of the latter form has a better look, and is less liable to damage in travelling. The length of the grooves need not exceed six or eight inches.

‡ When mosquitoes are very troublesome, animals will not leave the "smudge" to graze, and it may be necessary to cut grass for them.

§ The use of bells will obviate much trouble in finding animals feeding in a country where there are bluffs or patches of woods.

^{*} It should be remembered that the needle of the magnetic compass does not point exactly to the true north, the amount of variation being different according to locality. In the North-West the true north is from fourteen degrees, in Manitoba, to twenty-four degrees, near the Bocky Mountains, west of the direction in which the needle points. An approximate allowance should therefore be made.

^{*} Oxen in the North-West are almost invariably put in harness, a more efficient and humane method of attaching them to the vehicle than the old-fashioned system of yoking.

[†] Much waste of time may be prevented, when on the prairie, in selecting trails, as well as in the searching for mounds and planting of flags, if a mounted member of the party undertakes these useful duties. A man on horseback obtains such a much better view of the country than do those who go afoot, and his movements should be so much quicker.

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rope; a spade; strong cord; and nails and screws.

N. B.—A coal-oil stove * will be found very useful in a prairie region absolutely destitute of wood. It should, however, be enclosed in a small box that would serve to preserve it from injury while travelling, and protect it from the wind when in use.

Groceries and Provisions: Bacon; potatoes or beans; biscuits; flour; tea or coffee; sugar; pepper, salt, and mustard; molasses; dried apples; coal oil; matches; soap; baking powder; and candles.

Personal Requisites: Each member of the party should supply himself with the following: The Land Prospector's Manual and Field-Book; red-and-blue pencil; black-lead pencil; knife, fork, and spoon: tin plate and pint drinking cup; change of shirt, drawers, and socks; a towel; a pair of blankets; mosquito bars; a waterproof coat, poncho, or sheet; and long boots †. A buffalo robe would be found desirable in early spring or late in the fall.

One or two guns among the party would provide, during the proper seasons, variety for the bill of fare.

these will be found very comfortable for wear in the early morning, when the long grass is heavy with dew. They may be discarded later in the day.

ESSENTIAL INFORMATION.

When the Prospectors have made up their minds as to the particular part of the country they will explore in search of farms to suit their requirements, they should ascertain in which Land District the locality is situate, and proceed to the office of the "Local Agent" in charge, who is the official representative of the Dominion Lands Branch of the Department of the Interior. See Diagram No. VI, exhibiting the boundaries of the various Land Districts east of the Second Principal Meridian. Here they will be furnished, free of cost, with all the information the Agent's books contain calculated to assist the would-be settler or purchaser in making his selection with the least possible difficulty and loss of time.* The following suggestions are offered as indicating the general information that should be obtained of a Local Agent :-

1. As to the most promising localities the District contains, having regard to the primary requisites, viz: Rich land, sufficiency of timber, and good water.

2 Should all of these desiderata not be attainable in any locality that appears attractive, it would be important to ascertain what prospect there

^{*} A stove of this kind will be found invaluable by a settler's wife during the preliminary stages of establishing a home on the prairie, as, owing to its non-radiation of heat, it can be used inside of a shanty having no partitions without causing discomfort, where any other kind of stove would be found intolerable.

^{*}One or more "land guides" are attached to each Dominion Lands Office to assist intending settlers to find the localities they wish to inspect; but their services are chiefly required for conducting large parties of immigrants arriving from Europe. With the assistance of this Manual, small parties composed of me of ordinary intelligence and perseverance can carry out their purpose more satisfactorily on their "own hoek."

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would be of making up any particular deficiency.
For instance, whether wood-lots would be obtainable, if the country it is proposed to locate in should be open prairie; or what results would be likely to attend the sinking of wells, if there be no permanent fresh water lakes, ponds, or streams in the

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locality.

3. Present facilities for reaching the townships under enquiry should be ascertained; and the prospects of securing improved means of transportation and communication, in the near future, might also be taken into consideration.

After deciding in what particular townships they will pursue their search, the Prospectors should obtain the following specific information in regard to them:—

1. As to which quarter-sections have already been entered for by other parties, all of which should be carefully crossed off on one of the blank township diagrams in the Appendix. These being closed against further entry (unless in case of cancellation on account of non-fulfilment of conditions,) the unmarked quarter-sections will shew at a glance all the lands in the township that it is necessary to examine. The diagram itself exhibits, in blank, the even-numbered sections, which are the only sections available for homesteading or pre-emption; the remainder being obtainable by purchase only, from the Government, the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, the Hudson's Bay Company, or private proprietors who have already acquired them.

2. As to the characteristics of the locality. The

Local Agent, on request, will show to an applicant a copy of the official map of the survey of any particular township, drawn on a scale of two inches to the mile. From this the Prospector may note upon a section diagram (also in the Appendix) any features distinguishing the quarter-sections still open for entry. The points to be specially observed and marked down are:—

(a) The quality of the soil—whether classified as 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th class.

(b) Whether the land is prairie, timbered, wet, or swampy.

(c) The course of any creek, and the position of any lake or pond (fresh, salt, or alkaline) not exhibited in the general map.

(d) The situation of swamp or hay lands.
(e) The location of such timber or brush as there may be.

(f) The direction of any road or trail traversing the land.

As most Prospectors are not likely to be provided with the means of sketching such features on the blank diagrams in all the ordinary colours employed in topography, the following system is suggested as practically sufficient for enquirers who have provided themselves with a blue-and-red pencil as well as the ordinary black-lead one:—

Leave open prairie (blank) blank.

Show streams, lakes, and ponds (blue) in blue.

Show swamps (green dots on yellow ground) by dotting in with blue.

Show wooded land (green) in red.

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not p of a Show scrub or brush (in green dots) by dotting in with red.

BA.

Show brule, or wood land burnt over (light brown,) in blue, dotted over with red.

Show ridges or hills by sketching them in with black.

Show roads or trails by dotting in with black.

N.B.—The colours in italics given above are those employed in the ordinary topography of such maps as the Prospectors will examine at any Land Office.

Having thus noted the principal features on the blank diagrams of their field-books, the prospectors should finally seek information as to the best trail to follow in order to reach the townships they purpose examining, and this should be sketched down on the general map.

HOW TO FIND A PARTICULAR SECTION.

Upon nearing the locality to be explored, the party should keep on the look-out for a "mound." So soon as one is perceived, an examination of the marks upon the post in its centre [See Diagram No. V.] will acquaint the Prospectors with the exact situation in which they then stand. Any person who comprehends the meaning of the inscriptions on township or section corner posts cannot possibly get lost within the surveyed districts of the North-West, and, with or without the aid of a compass, he should experience little difficulty in keeping on the course he wishes to follow.

Having at last reached such a mound in immediate proximity to one of the sections it is desired to examine, in order to reach the actual spot it is only necessary to follow up one of the surveyed lines leading in the proper direction, which may be readily done by the following method: Let two members of the party be designated "A" and "B." Let A plant the cross-staff against the post in the centre of the mound, and by use of the pocketcompass, and allowing for the variation, set one of the grooves in the direction of north-and-south. Then let B, on horseback, start off in the required direction (whether north, south, east, or west,) A directing him by motions, so that he proceeds on a correct course. When he has gone about half a mile, he should be able to find the mound erected at the quarter-section corner (marked with the "1" sign only.) Here he may plant his flag. Two points being thus absolutely established, by placing the cross-staff on either of them, and aligning one of its grooves on the flag planted upon the other, lines can be set off, either north-and-south or eastand-west, with almost perfect accuracy. All that is necessary is for A to glance through the groove pointing in the particular direction required, to be able to direct B upon a true course any distance within the range of his sight.

HOW TO LOCATE CORNERS ON UNSURVEYED LINES.

To ascertain the true centre of any section, or the position of a section or quarter-section corner

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on any unsurveyed line, is a very simple matter with the aid of the cross-staff, by adopting the following method :-

To find the centre of Sect. 14:-Let B plant one flag on the mound at a, and another on that at b; and let A plant the cross-staff at c, aligning one of the grooves on the flag at b. Then let B plant a third flag a few chains west of c, being directed by A through the groove pointing in that direction; and call this fresh point d. Finally, let A walk westward, according to the line indicated by the flags at d and c, until he can not only align those flags through the one groove, but that standing at a through the groove pointing south. When this is the case, the point whereon the cross-staff then stands will be the actual centre of the section; and a picket to mark its position, thus ascertained, may now be driven in.

To find the point g, where the unsurveyed line dividing the two sections is intersected, a similar plan may be followed by obtaining the requisite bearings from the mounds most convenient.

In order to determine the relative position of any of the corners of sections or quarter-sections occurring on the unsurveyed limit of a road allowance, the most ready plan is to plant the crossstaff at the post in the mound immediately opposite the point it is desired to ascertain, and align one of its grooves upon a flag erected on some to i, and drive in a picket,

adjacent mound. The corner to be located may then be measured, in the direction of the other groove, at a distance of one chain. Referring to the accom-



panying diagram, and supposing it is required to locate the north-west corner of the S. W. 1 of Sect. 23: Let B plant a flag on the mound at k. A. taking his position by the mound at h. and having aligned the cross-staff on this flag, will direct B where to plant a second flag, at rather more than a chain's length towards the east, by

means of the groove pointing in that direction. All that now remains is to measure one chain from h

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PART II

THE SYSTEM OF SURVEY.

Townships and Ranges.—Sections.—Subdivision of Sections.—The Order of Survey.—How Surveyed Lines are Marked on the Ground.—The Old System of Survey.—Limits of the Different Systems.

TOWNSHIPS AND RANGES.

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APER.

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Under the improved system of survey, now in force, Dominion lands in the North-West Territories are laid off in four-sided "townships," almost square in form, bounded on their east and west sides by lines which are meridians of longitude (i.e., radiating from the North Pole,) and on the north and south sides by lines which are chords of the circular parallels of latitude intersecting such meridians.

A township measures on its east and west sides, from centre to centre of the road allowances which form its actual boundaries, exactly 483 chains, and on its north and south sides 486 chains, more or less, subject to the deficiency or surplus resulting from the convergence or divergence of the meridians, as the case may be, caused by the curvature of the surface of the Globe.

Townships are numbered in regular order northward from the 49th Parallel of north latitude, which forms the International Boundary Line between the territories of Canada and those of the United States [See Diagram No. I] and

they lie in "ranges" which are numbered in regular succession westward of certain standard north-and-south lines first established, under the name of "principal meridians," which are distinctly set down on all Government maps.* There are also certain ranges lying (and numbered) east of the First Principal Meridian, and likewise some townships lying (and numbered) south of the 49th Parallel; but these latter are situate east of the Lake of the Woods.

SECTIONS.

Each township is subdivided into thirty-six "sections" of 640 acres, or one square mile, more or less (the exact area being, like that of the township itself, subject to the convergence or divergence of meridians,) together with certain road allowances, having a width of one chain, on each

The First Principal Meridian runs northward from a point on the International Boundary about eleven miles west of the town of Emerson. The Second Principal Meridian is established upon the 102nd meridian of west longitude, passing arout thirty miles west of Fort Ellice. The Third, Fourth, and Fifth Principal Meridians are identical with the 106th, 110th, and 114th meridians of longitude respectively.

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section line running north-and-south, and on every alternate section line running east-and-west. [See Diagram No. II.]

The sections are laid out of the precise width of eighty chains (or eighty-one chains, including the contiguous road allowance) on certain lines running east-and-west called "base lines;" and the meridians bounding sections are drawn thence both northward and southward to the depth of two townships, to certain "correction lines." [See Diagram No. I.]

All sections south of a base line will accordingly have their northern and southern boundary lines rather more than eighty chains, while the northern and southern boundaries of sections in the townships laid off north of the same base line will correspondingly measure som what less than the normal dimension of eighty chains.

	18	17	16	15	14	13	
	7	8	9	10	11	12	
A	6	5	4	3	2	1	Ŀ
41	31	32	33	34	35	36	L
	30	29	28	27	28	25	
	19	20	21	22	23	24	1

The above diagram serves to exhibit the discrepancies arising from the convergence or divergence of the meridians, though in an exaggerated degree for the purpose of distinct illustration. It will be readily seen that the area of the sections

into which the township surveyed north of the base line A B is subdivided decrease in area the farther from such base line they are situate, while, in the case of the sections in another township laid off upon the same base line, but to the south of it, the very reverse is the case. *

The survey upon each base line † is carried, northward and southward, to the depth of two tiers of townships. Thus, as four tiers in all are surveyed from each several base line, the meridians forming the eastern are wastern boundaries of the sections necessary approach, though they do not exactly meet, each other at a distance of two townships from such base lines. Terminating upon opposite sides of the road allowance, they produce what is technically known as the "jog," resulting from their want of parallelism, which is shewn upon the correction lines, ‡ already spoken of, and as exhibited in Diagram No. I.

*Though the above particulars are given in explanation of the system of survey, the discrepancies resulting within the latitudes bounding the Fertile Belt are practically inappreciable to the sett er, the difference between the length of the north and south boundaries of a township being actually only a few links more or less than a chain, according to the particular township in question; or the difference is only about half a foo between the northern and southern boundary of a quarter-section, a distance of half a mile.

† The First Base Line is identical with the 49th Parallel of north latitude (the International Boundary.) The Second Base Line runs east and west between Townships 4 and 5; the Third between Townships 8 and 9; and so on, northerly, in regular succession, at intervals of every four tiers of townships.

the First Correction Line is between Townships 2 and 3; the Second, between Townships 6 and 7; the Third, between Townships 10 and 11; and so on, in regular succession, at intervals of four townships.

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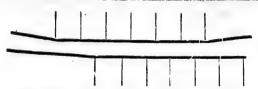
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The above figure shows, in an exaggerated degree, how irregular width of the road allowances on all correction lines results from the same cause.

SUBDIVISION OF SECTIONS.

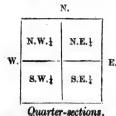
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Each section of a township is subdivided into "quarter-sections" containing 160 acres each, or half a mile square, more or less, as shown in the accompanying diagram, and they are referred to pespectively as the N.E. \(\frac{1}{4}\), the N.W. \(\frac{1}{4}\), the S.E. \(\frac{1}{4}\), or the S.W. \(\frac{1}{4}\) of the section of which they form part.



The terms "half-quarter-section" and "quarterquarter-section" are legal designations expressing the quantity of 80 and 40 acres respectively; but, to facilitate the description for letters patent of less than a half-quarter-section, the quarter-sections comprising every separate section are, in accordance with the boundaries of the same as planted in the original survey, supposed to be further subdivided each into four quarter-quarter-sections (of 40 acres each) and these may be referred to by the numbers as shewn on the following diagram of a section so cut up into "legal subdivisions:"

		1	N.	-	
	13	14	15	16	
w.	12	11	10	9	E.
w.	5	6	7	8	13,
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"Legal Subdivisions" of a Section.

The entry-certificates and letters patent describing wood-lots disposed of by the Government to settlers designate such small parcels of land by referring to them as certain parts of legal subdivisions numbered as above shewn. Wood-lots are generally rectangular, having a narrow front upon a section line.

THE ORDER OF SURVEY.

Previous to the subdivision of Dominion lands into townships, sections, and quarter-sections, the

CHEAP AND SAFE INSURANCE!

The Independent Orber of Boresters,

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Is founded upon the purest and broadest principles of sobriety and morality, combining all the good qualities of other initial benefit and benevolent orders, with certain advantages peculiar to itself. The benefit are great, while the fees and dues are less than in any other kindred society. The principal of these are: (1) The fraternal privileges of the Order, and the educational opportunities of the Court-room; (2) Free medical attendance during any period of liness; (3) A weekly allowance while sick; (4) Personal care and attention of the Brethren during illness; (5) A funeral benefit to the family of a deceased member: (6) And lastly, the

endowment of \$1,000, \$2,000, or \$3,000, payable at death; half of such amount on total disability and the balance on death; or the whole, by ten annual instalments, on attaining seventy years of age. The fixed assessments to secure such a valuable endowment are as follow:—

Monthly Rates of Assessments:

Between the ages of:	\$1,000. \$2,00		00. \$3,000.	Between the ages of:	81,000.	2,000.	\$3,0 00.
18 and 19. 19 and 20. 20 and 21. 21 and 22. 21 and 23. 23 and 24. 24 and 25. 25 and 26. 25 and 26. 25 and 27. 27 and 28. 28 and 29. 29 and 30. 30 and 31. 31 and 92. 32 and 33. 33 and 34.	0 61 0 62 0 63 0 64 0 65 0 66	\$1 20 1 22 1 24 1 26 1 28 1 30 1 32 1 34 1 36 1 38 1 40 1 42 1 44 1 46 1 48	\$1 80 1 83 1 86 1 89 1 92 1 95 1 98 2 01 2 v4 2 07 2 10 2 13 2 16 2 19 2 22 2 22 2 25	37 and 38. 38 and 39. 39 and 40. 40 and 41. 41 and 42. 42 and 43. 43 and 44. 44 and 45. 46 and 46. 47 and 48. 48 and 49. 49 and 50. 50 and 51. 51 and 52. 52 and 53.	\$0 82 0 84 0 86 0 86 0 90 0 92 0 96 0 98 1 02 1 07 1 14 1 22 1 35 1 45 1 55	\$1 64 1 68 1 72 1 76 1 80 1 84 1 90 1 96 2 04 2 14 2 28 2 44 2 70 9 90 3 10	2 46 2 52 2 58 2 04 2 70 9 76 2 85 2 94 3 27 3 42 4 4 35 4 4 35 4 95
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ED. BOTTERELL, House of Commons, Ottawa, P.S.C.R. ORONHYATEKHA, M.D., London, S.C.R. H. L. BOTTOMS, Belleville, S.V.C.R. E. S. CCHMER, Hamilton, S.S. EDWARD TOWS, London, S. Treas. Geo. Parish, London, S.S.W. J. DENISON, New Hamburgh, S.J.W. J. B. Halkert, Ottawa, S.S.B. J. D. Fawcert, Drayton, S.J.B. Manitoba—H. S. Crott, Hop. J.C.R., Winnipeg. N.B.—All Foresters' Courts are voluntary agencies for the carrying on and extension of the business of the Order. There being no heavy salaries to pay, the Order is able to offer the above highly advantageous terms to healthy men desirous of making provision against future contingencies.

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far we the fra on the portion of the country to be so surveyed is laid off in "blocks" of sixteen townships each, by projecting the several base lines and meridian lines which are required to form the boundaries of each block. These block surveys are specially arranged for by the Government in advance of immediate requirements for subdivision into townships, and by this means a general knowledge of the features of the country is first obtained.

The outlines of the townships included within such a block are next surveyed by a different surveyor, whose report extends the knowledge of the locality already in possession of the

Department.

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Lastly, the townships whose outlines have been thus already defined are subdivided, upon contract, by a third surveyor, who is required to plant upon the ground all the interior posts or other monuments shewn in Diagram No. II, and also to set down in his field-notes all facts necessary to a complete topographical report of the country. The returns of these contract surveyors, the accuracy of which is ensured by a system of inspection, constitute a valuable fund of intelligence regarding the soil and general resources of the North-West, which is available for statesmen, investors, or settlers interested in the progress and development of the country.

When the survey of townships progresses so far west that a fresh principal meridian is reached, the fractional townships resulting from the "jog" on the correction lines are not absorbed into the

adjoining ranges; but they are allowed to constitute an independent range of such broken townships, [See Range XXX., Diagram No. I.]

HOW SURVEY LINES ARE MARKED ON THE GROUND.

The course of every line surveyed in the North-West is marked upon the ground by the planting or erection of such posts, stones, mounds, or other monuments as will serve the temporary purpose of guiding Prospectors through the country, and which also constitute permanent landmarks to establish the legal boundaries of farms held by different proprietors. *

Only a single row of posts (or other monuments) to indicate the corners of townships, sections, or quarter-sections is placed on the ground to show the line surveyed, except in the case of correction lines. Such posts (or other monuments) are invariably planted along the western limit of the road allowance on all lines running north-and-south, and in the southern limit of the road allowance on all lines running east-and-west. It follows, accordingly, that such corner posts always

^{*} It is not only mischievous and improper, but in law a felony, to remove, alter, or deface any landmark established by the original surveys of the Government. Settlers should therefore never remove such in order to plant a fence or construct a ditch, but conserve the evidences of the true boundaries of their farms with the most jealous care. Land Prospectors also should discountenance any disposition, by reckless companions, to interfere with the monuments on any pretence.

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stand on the north-east corner of the township, section, or quarter-section to which they belong; also, that these single lines of posts govern the relative position of the corners on the opposite sides of the road allowance (or road allowances) on which they stand, whether the same may be those of adjacent townships, sections, or quarter-sections. [See Diagram No. II.]

On correction lines, however, the boundaries on both sides of the road allowance are planted with monuments indicating the township, section, and quarter-section corners [See Fig. 3, Diagram No. V.]

The kind of monument employed varies somewhat, according to the material available in the locality surveyed; but the position in which all such are placed is governed by unalterable rules, and the inscriptions or marks are all in conformity.

In a timbered country, a post three inches square, and showing two feet above ground [See Fig. 2, Diagram No. IV.] is firmly planted at the township or section corner to be indicated, and it bears marks as hereafter described. The post listinguishing a quarter-section corner in such a region is three inches wide, being flattened on two sides, and it stands eighteen inches only above the surface, with the flattened sides at right angles to the line on which it stands [See Fig. 1, Diagram No. IV.] In a wooded region where stone abounds, corners are sometimes defined by simple stones

correctly planted and properly marked. [See Fig. 3, Diagram No. IV.*] The position of all such corners as are indicated by simple monuments such as a post or stone are further defined by the astronomical bearing and distance therefrom being marked in red chalk upon some adjacent tree, the side of which nearest to the monument is also inscribed with the letters "B. T." cut into the trunk.

In a prairie country, the posts stand in the centre of mounds, generally of earth, thrown up in the form of right-angled pyramids. At the corners of townships these mounds are three feet high, their bases being six feet square; at the corners of sections or quarter-sections the mounds stand 2 ft. 6 in. high, and their bases are five feet square. In the formation of these mounds the earth is taken from four square pits, each being opposite one of the four sides of the mound. [See Fig. 4, Diagram No. IV.] In a prairie country that is also stony, the mounds are often built of stones, piled up around the post so as to conform as nearly as possible to the earth mounds in size and shape. [See Fig. 6, Diagram No. IV.]

If a township or other corner fall in a ravine, the bed of a stream, or some similar situation where it would be impossible to erect a monument of a permanent character, and should a "bearing tree" not be obtainable, the surveyor indicates the posi-

A stone corner is very rarely to be seen in the North-West, the country having generally an altuvial soil of great rich ness, with no stone whatever.



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Mi. stal Guide, stc., etc. -6 x 5 inches. tion of such corner by erecting at the nearest suitable spot a "witness mound." [See Fig 7, Diagram No. IV.] In this case the mound is in the form of a cone 2 ft. 6 in. high, its base having a diameter of six feet. The post in the centre is marked "W. M." and also inscribed, in red chalk, with the bearing and distance from such mound.

The posts in all mounds show at least ten inches above the apex of the same, whether the

latter have been built of earth or stones.

On ordinary surveyed lines the posts and mounds are so placed that their angles rest upon the line on which they stand. [See Fig. 2, Diagram No. V.]

On correction lines, however, the posts and mounds are erected square with the line, which passes through the centre of two sides of the mound.

[See Fig. 1, Diagram No. V.]

Iron posts, which are placed at every township corner, consist of either iron bars or tubes, driven into the ground with a sledge, and inscribed, by means of a cold-chisel, with the necessary marks. The mounds in connection with such monuments form an exception to the general rule, in that they are so placed that the iron post stands at the northern angle thereof. There is, however, with iron posts the usual difference in respect to monuments on correction lines, the mounds in connection with which are built with their bases facing the cardinal points of the compass, the iron post being established in the centre of the base of the mound fronting onto the road allowance. [See Figs. 1 and 2,

Diagram No. V., the letters a and b shewing the positions in which iron posts would be planted.]

The letters, marks, and figures on posts and trees are distinctly cut in with a knife or scribing iron; those on iron posts and stone corners, with a a columbial.

Qu. rter-section corner posts are simply marked with the conventional sign "\frac{1}{4}" to indicate their character, and bear no inscription shewing to

what township or range they belong.

Posts or stone monuments indicating all other corners bear sufficient marks t. thoroughly indicate the position they are intended to legally establish; and must always be read from the top of the post downwards.

On township corners, the upper figure on either side of the post indicates the number of the township which that side of the post faces, and the next figure indicates the range. [See Fig. 4, Diagram No. V, for the corner between Townships

5 and 6, Ranges III. and IV.

On all other section corners, whether on township lines or in the interior of a township, the numbers of the sections only are to be found on the corresponding faces of three sides of the post; but in addition to the section number, the number of the township and that of the range appear on the inverth face, which is invariably the south-west one. [See Figs. 5, 6, and 7, Diagram No. V., for the northerly corner between Sections 34 and 35, Township 5, Range IV.; for the easterly corner between Sections 24 and 25, Township 6, Range VI.;

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and for the corner between Sections 15, 16, 21, and 22, Township 6, Range VI.]

The posts planted along the correction lines simply exhibit marks to shew the number of the townships and sections the boundaries of which they form respectively. Township corners have the number of the section shewn on the west side of the post, and the numbers of township and range on its north side, in cases where the posts stand in the northern limit of the road allowance, the letter "R" for "road" alone being marked on the other two sides. [See Fig. 11, Diagram No. V., for the south-east corner of Township 3, Range X.] A correspondingly opposite plan will be found to have been adopted in marking the township corner posts in the southern limit of the road allowance on correction lines. [See Fig. 10, Diagram No. V., for the north-east corner of Township 6, Range V.] Section corner posts on correction lines have the numbers of the sections on their east and west sides, the letter "R" on the side facing the roadway, and on the fourth side the number of the township and range. [See Figs. 12 and 13, Diagram No. V., for the southerly corner between Sections 3 and 4, Township 7, Range VII., and for the northerly corner between Sections 32 and 33, Township 2, Range VI.]

In ranges numbered from the First Principal Meridian the letters "E" or "W" are marked on the post after the number of the range, to denote that it is east or west of that meridian. [See Figs. 8 and 9, Diagram No. V., for the township corner

between Townships 5 and 6, Ranges III. and IV. east of the First Principal Meridian, and for the corner between Sections 10, 11, 14, and 15, Township 6, Range IV. west of the First Principal Meridian.]

THE OLD SYSTEM OF SURVEY.

The system of survey in use previous to the season of 1881 is illustrated by Diagram No. III. It will be observed that each township surveyed on this plan has three roads running east-and-west beyond the number contained in a township surveyed according to the modern system [See Diagram No. II.] The number of surveyed lines in such a township is accordingly three more than the number run in a township surveyed on the new system, which fact has a particular interest for the Land Prospector, inasmuch as there is a difference in the number of mounds to guide him in identifying the position of any particular quarter-section he may be in search of

A further difference in the two systems, having less special interest for the land hunter, is that, whereas in the new system the deficiency or surplus arising from the convergence or divergence of meridians is distributed among all the sections of a township, under the old system such deficiency or surplus was left in the tier of quarter-sections adjoining the western boundary of the township, all of the remaining quarter-sections having the four sides of equal dimensions, viz: forty

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chains. To accomplish this result the meridians dividing the sections and quarter-sections were laid out parallel with that forming the eastern boundary of the township, the unsurveyed meridian forming the eastern limit of the road allowance dividing the township in question from the next one west being assumed to be parallel to the surveyed line forming the western limit, and thus being a solitary exception.

Lastly, the road allowances under the old system were 1 chain 50 links wide, instead of one chain only, as fixed under the system according to which lands are now surveyed in the North-West. *

LIMITS OF THE DIFFERENT SYSTEMS.

The operation of the system of survey in use previous to the season of 1881 is restricted to the area bounded as follows, viz:—To the south, by

the International Boundary Line: to the west, by the Second Principal Meridian, so far as the Eighth Correction Line; by said correction line, so far as the meridian between Ranges XXVIII, and XXIX. west of the First Principal Meridian; by said meridian between Ranges XXVIII. and XXIX, so far as the Seventh Correction Line: by said correction line, so far as the meridian between Ranges IV. and V. west of the First Principal Meridian; by said meridian between Ranges IV. and V., sofar as the Sixth Correction Line; by said correction line, so far as the meridian between Ranges X. and XI. east of the First Principal Meridian; by said meridian between Ranges X. and XI., so far as the Third Correction Line; by said correction line, so far as the meridian between Ranges XXX, and XXXI, east of the First Frincipal Meridian; and by said meridian between Kunger XXX, and XXXI, so far as the International Boundary Line.

The old system was also followed in the survey of the following lands west of the Second Principal Meridian, viz: Township 44, Range XXD; Township 45, Ranges XXI., XXII., XXVI, XXVII., and XXVIII.; Townships 46 and 47, Ranges XXV., XXVI., XXVII., and XXVIII.; and Township 48, in Ranges XXIV. and XXV.

West of the Third Principal Meridian, the same system has been adopted for Townships 42 to 47 inclusive, Range I, and for Townships 43 and 44, Ranges II and III.

In some of the townships west of the Second Principal Meridian there are also road

"It is estimated that the reduction of the width of the road allowances inaugurated under the modern system of survey, together with the diminution of the number of roads running cast-and-west by three in each township, will result in a practical saving of 3,500,000 acres of lands to the public, besides the cost to municipalities of keeping in order so much unnecessary roadway, and to the Government of surveying three lines, amounting to eighteen miles, in every township. It is also calculated to discourage the growth of weeds, often arising from the high-ways being of excessive width. A further advantage is involved in the decreased amount of fencing required by each settler. The legislation to effect such an important coonomic innovation was carried through Purliament by the Minister of the Interior during the Session of 1881.

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allowances of 1 chain 50 links on every township and section line, though the deficiency or surplus resulting from the convergence or divergence of meridians is distributed as under the present system. In these townships all section lines are surveyed and posted as under the old system proper. This mixed system of survey is restricted to the following lands, all being west of the Second Principal Meridian:—Townships 1 and 2, Ranges I. to VIII., inclusive; Townships 19 to 30, Ranges I. to XII., inclusive; and Townships 27 to 30, Ranges XIII. to XVI., inclusive.

Whenever a "gore" occurs between two adjoining townships or ranges surveyed according to different systems, and when the number of the fractional township or range is the same as the adjoining one surveyed previously, such 1 chain 50 links.

township or range is designated by its number followed by the letter "A", as for instance "Township 19, A" for the gore between townships 18 and 19 west of the Second Principal Meridian, and "Range XXI, A" for the gore between ranges XX and XXI west of the Second Principal Meridian.

N. B.—The line between two parts of the country surveyed according to different systems is always marked on the ground in the same manner as a correction line; that is to say, mounds and posts are placed on both sides of the road allowance on such line, each row governing the position of the section and quarter-section corners on its own side. The road allowance in such cases is always 1 chain 50 links.

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PART III.

SYNOPSIS OF THE DOMINION LANDS LAW, ETC.

HOMESTEADS, PRE-EMPTIONS, AND WOOD-LOTS.—PURCHASE AND LEASE OF LANDS.—COLONIZATION FACILITIES.—FOREST-TREE CULTURE CLAIMS ABOLISHED.—IMPORTANCE OF A LEGAL ENTRY.—THE POSITION OF SQUATTERS.—CANCELLATION AND FORFEITURE.—VARIOUS RESERVES.—USEFUL HINTS TO LAND PROSPECTORS.

Canadian public lands in Manitoba and the North-West Territories may be acquired either by homesteading (as a free grant) or by purchase on the terms set forth in the Regulations issued by the Department of the Interior The information contained in this and subsequent pages has been summarized from the Consolidated Dominion Lands Act, 1879, and the amendments thereto of 1880 and 1881; from the Regulations for disposing of the public lands now in force; and from various other authorities.

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HOMESTEADS, PRE-EMPTIONS, AND WOOD-LOTS.

A "homestead," which is limited in extent to a farm of 160 acres, is a free gift from the Government on condition of three years' actual residence and cultivation*; but a "pre-emption" entry, giving the right of priority of purchase at a future period, for an additional tract of 160 acres, is also allowed to each homestead settler, who may occupy and cultivate the whole 320 acres for three years without any payment whatever except the entry fees, subject, however, to the fulfil-

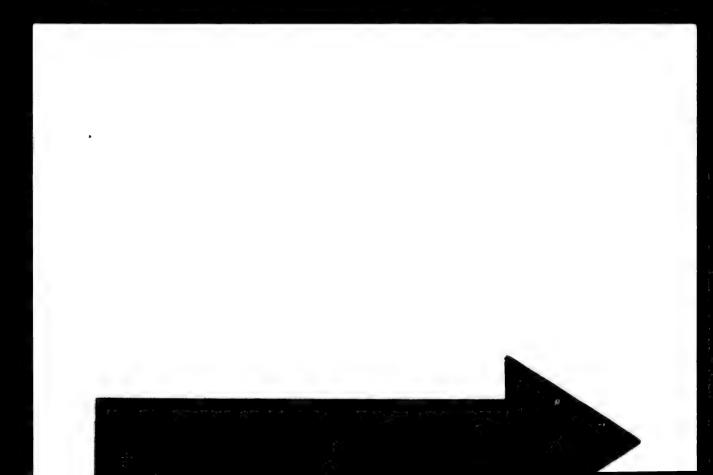
ment of the obligations attaching to the homestead grant.* Only the even-numbered sections of a township can be taken up as homesteads and pre-emptions. The price of a pre-emption, according to its class, is governed by the latest official Regulations, and must be paid in one sum at the expiration of three years after entry.

Settlers in townships where wood is scarce, or altogether wanting, are allowed to purchase "wood lots" not exceeding 20 acres in size, out of timbered land, in some adjacent locality, reserved for the purpose. The price of wood-lots is \$5.00 per acre. [See latest Regulations, as to building timber, etc.]

Settlers are strictly forbidden to dispose of wood from off their homesteads, pre-emptions, or wood-lots (previous to issue of patent) to saw-mill proprietors or any person other than an actual

^{*} No one who has already obtained a homestead grant is negulitied to criter for a record.

^{*} A settler must commence residence within cix months after entry, and may not absent himself from his homestead for a longer period than six months without special leave from the Minister of the Interior, to obtain which the application should set forth in plain terms the grounds upon which the induspence is asked. The affidavit of the applicant would lend weight to his representation of the circumstances.



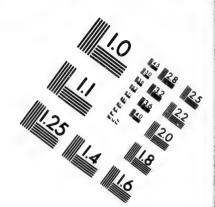
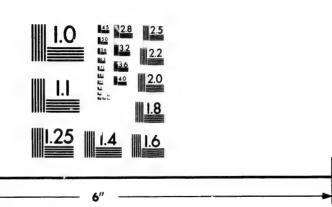


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settler for his own use. Breach of this condition entails forfeiture of entries for all three, with other penalties.

While he faithfully performs the homestead conditions, a settler enjoys the full rights of proprietorship, even previous to receiving patent. Nonfulfilment of conditions, however, renders the entries for homestead, pre-emption, and wood-lot subject to cancellation, the right to hold the two latter claims being entirely contingent on actual performance of homestead obligations. On cancellation, all improvements become forfeited to the Crown, and the ex-holder is prohibited from making a second homestead entry.

The title of all lands remains with the Crown till after the patent is issued. Unpatented lands are consequently not liable to seizure for debt, nor do they afford any securily for obtaining credit or loans. In case a settler dies, the law allows his executors to fulfil the deceased's homestead obligations, that the estate may be secured to his heirs.

Any man over eighteen years of age, or any woman who is the sole head of a family, may take up a homestead. If the citizen of a foreign country, such settler is required to become a British subject, by naturalization, previous to issue of patent, which can be done under the law on completion of his or her three years' residence on the homestead. [See Appendix, page 57.]

PURCHASE AND LEASE OF LANDS.

Lands may be purchased direct from the ion lands, with the exception of the proportion Government under the Regulations for the time reserved for homesteads, to the single purpose of

being [See official advertisement], but only in the odd-numbered sections of a township.

No individual person may purchase from the Government, except under the "Colonization" regulations, more than 640 acres.

Ordinary purchases must be made at the office of the Local Agent, and in lawful money of Canada, unless by "scrip," or military or Mounted Police bounty warrant. [See Pages 41 and 43.] Land offices being usually established in positions in advance of banking facilities, cheques cannot be accepted by the Agent without personal risk and inconvenience. Money order offices not ordinarily existing in such localities, remittances by post should be sent in registered letters.

Pasturage, mineral, and timbered lands may be leased from the Department of the Interior in accordance with the terms set forth in departmental Regulations.

COLONIZATION FACILITIES.

Special facilities are offered for the cultivation or colonization of large tracts of land, a choice being offered of two distinct plans for acquiring such. [See latest Regulations.]

FOREST-TREE CULTURE CLAIMS ABOLISHED.

The Forest-Tree Culture clauses of the Dominion Lands Act became inoperative when the Government, with the sanction of Parliament, appropriated the whole of the unalienated Dominion lands, with the exception of the proportion reserved for homesteads, to the single purpose of

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producing a fund out of which to assist the building of railways in the North-West.

IMPORTANCE OF A LEGAL ENTRY.

All who seek to acquire Dominion lands in the North-West, whether by homesteading or purchase, should secure an entry * for the same, with the least possible delay, at the office of the Local Agent in whose district such lands may be, because the law provides that "every entry-receipt or certificate issued by an Agen of Dominion Lands shall, unless such entry shall have been subsequently cancelled," entitle the person to whom the same has been granted to "maintain suits at law or in equity against any wrong-doer or trespasser on the lands so entered, as effectually as he could do under a patent of such lands from the Crown,"

THE POSITION OF "SQUATTERS."

No entry can, of course, be made for lands still unsurveyed, or, even if surveyed, not yet in the hands of the Local Agent for disposal. A settler, therefore, who makes improvements under such circumstances does so entirely at his own risk, and must rely upon actual continuous residence and practical cultivation as the grounds upon which to establish an equitable right to hold his claim.

The Government, it would be well for squatters to remember, is not legally bound to protect any person "found to have settled on land which may have been set apart as railway land, or for any other purpose, by the Governor-in-Council, or which, by law or by allotment duly made, may be claimed by the Hudson's Bay Company."

A settler who has taken up land in advance of the surveys + should keep a bright look-out for the arrival, sooner or later, of the surveyors in his

* The affidavit of the claimant, supported by those of two disinterested and credible persons acquainted with the facts.

No time should be wasted by such a settler, however, in asserting his position at the earliest moment when such can effectually be done. The Act states that, "in case of a claim from actual settlement in then unsurveyed lands, the claimant must file such application within three months after due notice has been received at the Local Office of such lands having been surveyed and the survey thereof confirmed," accompanied by legal proofs * of settlement and improvement, "whereupon such claimant shall be allowed to enter, to the extent of 160 acres, as a homestead, the lands, as the same may have been surveyed and laid out, upon which he may be resident, in such manner as to cover his most valuable improvements."

^{*} An office fee of \$10 is charged for each entry-certificate. The entry must be personally applied for, except in the case of intending emigrants from Europe, who may enter by an agent duly authorized by them under the sanction of the Minister of the Interior.

[†] Such settler would act wisely in driving in pickets to mark the boundaries of the land he desires to hold as a homestead. These boundaries should be laid off east-and-west and north-and-south, as near as may be, a distance of forty chains (half-a-mile) on each side. Upon every picket the claimant should cut in his name in readable characters.



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locality. In addition to furnishing all necessary verbal information as to his improvements, he should also be particular to make before the Dominion Land surveyor at the head of the party a declaration, after the following form, to be forwarded to Ottawa with the other official returns of the survey:

Statutory Declaration of Occupation.

That I have also cultivated the said quarter-section to the extent each season, since that date, of

That I am not aware of any other claimant to the said quarter section.

Declared before me this / /

Declared before me this day of }

In the event of a dispute between two or more squatters as to the right to hold lands taken up in advance of the surveys, the law declares that the homestead right shall belong to him who made the first settlement on the land in question. In pass, however, where it is shewn that the contending parties have each made valuable improvements on the disputed claim, the Minister of the Interior has power, on the survey of the township in thick the lands are situate taking place, to enter a faction of the same, to preserve to the rival claimants, so far as practicable, their own several improvements; and he has authority

further to direct that whatever the land thus apportioned to each such claimant may be deficient of the conventional area of a homestead (160 acres) may be made up to him out of unoccupied quarter-sections adjoining.

No claim for a homestead entry upon oddnumbered sections, or upon Hudson's Bay Company, School, or Indian lands has the least chance of being admitted, if the claimant be unable to show that he commenced occupation and improvement previous to survey. The importance of making the statutory declaration before the surveyor, as already mentioned, is therefore sufficiently obvious.

CANCELLATION AND FORFEITURE.

The following extracts from the Act shew the law in regard to the cancellation of homesteads for non-fulfilment of conditions:

"In case it is proved to the satisfaction of the Minister of the Interior that the settler has voluntarily relinquished his claim, or has been absent from the land entered by him for more than six months in any one year without leave of absence from the Minister of the Interior, then the right to such land shall be liable to forfeiture, and may be cancelled by the said Minister; and the settler so relinquishing or abandoning his claim shall not, except in special cases, in the discretion of the Minister, be permitted to make a second entry.

"The Minister of the Interior may at any time order an inspection of any homestead or homesteads in reference to which there may be reason to believe the foregoing provisions, as regards settlement and cultivation, have not been or are not being carried out, and may, on report of the facts, cancel the entry of such homestead or homesteads.

"And in the case of a cancelled homestead, with or without improvements thereon, the same shall not be considered as of

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right open for fresh entry, but may be held for sale of the land and of the improvements, or of the improvements thereon, in connection with a fresh homestead entry thereof, at the discretion of the Minister of the Interior."

Forms of application for the cancellation of entries respecting which the homestead conditions have not been fulfilled may be obtained of any Local Agent. Legal proofs (i.e. the affidavit of the applicant, supported by those of two credible witnesses) must accompany the application. On the requisite documents being filed with him, the Local Agent gives the party concerned notice to appear, personally or by representative, at the Land Office within thirty days, to disprove the allegations in the affidavits, or otherwise show cause why his entry should not be cancelled. At the end of that period the matter is referred to Ottawa for the decision of the Minister.

The law contains necessary provisions for the annulling of entries or patents issued erroneously, illegally, or through the perpetration of fraud.

THE VARIOUS RESERVES.

SQ., M.P.P.

security of

Hudson's Bay Lands:—According to Article 5 of the terms and conditions in the deed of surrender from the Hudson's Bay Company, to the Canadian Government, of its claims upon the lands of the North-West, the Company is allowed onetwentieth of all the lands surveyed into townships within what is designated in that document as the "Fertile Belt." This apportionment has been fulfilled by setting apart two entire sections in every fifth township, and one section and three-fourths of a section in all other townships, within the territory referred to. Thus, in every township numbered 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, and so on, in regular * succession northerly from the International Boundary, the whole of Sections 8 and 26 are so appropriated; but, in all townships not so numbered, the lands set apart for the Company are the whole of Section 8 and the south half and the north-west quarter of Section 26. These lands may be purchased from the Company on easy terms.

School Lands:-The Government, under the authority of Parliament, has appropriated Sections 11 and 29 in every township as an endowment in ail of public education. These "School Lands," as they are commonly called, are at present held by the Minister of the Interior, in trust, for the purposes of their appropriation. It is likely that some of them will very shortly be disposed of, by

public auction, at an upset price.

The Settlement Belts:--Certain lands lying within two miles of the Red and Assiniboine rivers, in the Province of Manitoba, are commonly known as lots within the Settlement Belts.* Being occupied by the original colonists of the Red River Fettlement, they were reserved from general entry when the government was taken over by Canada from the Hudson's Bay Company. Subsequently, the parties in possession of these river farms, varying in width from three to twenty chains, were given the outer two miles, making

^{*} Other "settlement" claims-situate at St. Laurent and Oak Point (on Lake Manitoba), Westbourne, Lorette, and Pointe de Chêne, in Manitoba; and on the Saskatchewan, at Prince Albert, N.W.T.—come into the same category.

VENNOR'S ALMANAC FOR 1882.

VENNOR'S Almanac for the year 1882, may now be purchased of any Bookseller or News Dealer. The Almanac for last year gave to Mr. Vennor a world-wide reputation, and the fact that he has to maintain established fame incited him to more than usual exertion to make the Almanac for this year what it should be.

Mr. Vennor gives, in the just published work, estimates of the weather for every month, and for the subdivisions of the month. The demonstrated accuracy of his system of making weather forecasts gives to the Almanac inestimable value for the farmer, the hort iculturist, the mariner, and for other persons who have special interest in the weather. The assurance is that the Almanac for this year will have a circulation far in excess of that ever before attained by such a publication. It is on sale at the low price of 25 cents, and may be procured from all newsdealers throughout the United States and Canada. J. M. STODDART & CO., Phildelphia, Publishers. Jan. 2, 1882.

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THIS HOTEL, which is famed in the annals of Montreal, and well known to all North American travellers, is, for situation, the best in the city, being next to the General Post Office, near to the principal Banks and Public Buildings, the Law Courts and Commercial Exchanges, Rallroad and Telegraph Offices, It has been recently re-taken by Mr. Henry Hogan, its former proprietor, who has thoroughly renovated it, added all the modern improvements, and newly furnished it. He has associated with himself, as manager, Mr. Samuel Montgomery, a gentleman already well-known to the travelling community; and, from his past experience as a caterer for the public, is justified in assuring his guests that they will find at the St. Lawrence Hall every coinfort that an hotel is capable of affording.

HENRY HOGAN, Proprietor. SAML. MONTGOMERY, Manager.

their claims four miles deep, in recognition of what was called the "hay privilege." In some cases, however, the claim for land was commuted by the issue of scrip. The lands granted having, in all cases except those where the title was a subject of dispute, been patented, they may now be purchased either from the original grantees or parties to whom these may have assigned their rights.

Half-breed Lands:—In fulfilment of the terms upon which Manitoba became a Province of the Dominion, 1,400,000 acres of land in Manitoba were reserved for the children of the half-breed heads of families, in extinguishment of any title they might set up by virtue of their partial Indian descent. This reserve has now been distributed in allotments of 240 acres to each claimant in the various parishes. Such claims may be purchased of the original grantees or of any person to whom they have assigned their rights.

Canadian Pacific Railway Lands:—The Canadian Pacific Railway Company has been granted all the lands contained within the odd-numbered sections of townships lying within twenty-four miles on either side of the line. These lands may be purchased on liberal terms from the Company.

[See Supplement to the Appendix.]

Miscellaneous:—Under parliamentary authority, various reserves have been made for the use of the Indians and of the Mounted Police, and for the ccupation in communities of special classes of immigrants, such as the Memonites and Icelanders. The Government has power to set apart any lands re-

quired to aid the construction of railways; and also such lands as may be needed for town sites, water powers, grazing, mining, lumbering, or other special purposes.

USEFUL HINTS TO PROSPECTORS.

Strangers going to the North-West should be extremely cautious in purchasing the abandonment of any one's homestead claim, as all assignments and transfers of the homestead right (until recommended for patent) are absolutely invalid, though, so far as the party assigning is concerned, such assignment may be deemed by the Dominion Lands authorities as evidence of voluntary abandonment.

Any person, however, whose homestead has been recommended by the Local Agent for letters patent (proofs of fulfilment of conditions having, of course, been filed with him) may legally convey, assign, and transfer his right and title therein. There is a book kept in the Department of the Interior for the registration, at the option of the parties interested, on payment of a fee of \$2.00. of any such assignment of legally assignable rights (proof of which must accompany the application to register;) and the law holds every assignment so registered as valid against any other assignment unregistered or subsequently registered, even if previously made. Every assignment must, for the purpose of registration, be entirely unconditional.

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at Indus-

who have served in the North-West Mounted Police or the militia force formerly performing duty in Manitoba, are accepted in payment of all lands for the amount they represent, viz: 160 acres; but purchasers of warrants should be careful to see that the assignment to themselves, as well as all previous assignments, is duly registered at Ottaw... It is essential to its validity that the first assignment of a warrant should be endorsed on the document itself.

Land scrip, whether that issued to half-breed heads of families or of the kind granted to "old settlers" in the Settlement Belts, to extinguish certain claims, is of the same value as cash, to the bearer, in any purchase of Dominion lands, for the amount represented on its face.

Settlers who take up homesteads are required to become actual residents and improvers of their claims within six months from date of entry. In the case, however, of immigrants applying to the Minister of the Interior for leave to settle in a community, and shewing good cause, the Governor General-in-Council has power to extend the period to twelve months.

It is important in every case to make a homestead entry as soon as possible, because no patent can issue (as a free grant) until three years from the date of entry have expired; and it is essential to reside on the homestead and cultivate the same continuously in order that no delay may be occasioned at the expiration of the above period. Further, it is important because, should circumstances require the settler to reside elsewhere, a continuous fulfilment of the homestead conditions for twelve months would give him the right, under a special clause of the Act, to purchase such homestead at the current price of the adjacent government lands. The Department holds residence to have been "continuous," in the legal sense, notwithstanding the settler may have been absent from his homestead for a period not exceeding six months altogether in any one year of his occupation; cultivation must, however, have been carried on each season by himself or his representatives.

In the case, however, when a certain number of homestead settlers, embracing not ress than twenty families, with a view to greater convenience in the establishment of schools, churches, etc., ask to be allowed to settle together in a hamlet or village, the Minister may vary the requirement as to residence on, but not as to the cultivation of, each separate quarter-section.

Land Prospectors will act wisely in making sure that the land they propose to enter for is not already claimed in any way by a prior occupant. As a general rule, it will be found but it to take up land to which no legal or equitable claim is likely to be asserted than to go into disputed possession of a superior location. In the one case, the settler can confidently proceed with his improvements; in the other, he will be hindered by the delay and uncertainty involved in obtaining a decision.

Purchasers of land in Manitoba and the North-

EVERY IMMIGRANT, SPORTSMAN, or TOURIST going to Manitoba, or the Great North-West, should take a supply of LYMAN'S CONCENTRATED

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West Territories that has been already patented from the Crown should never pay any portion of the price agreed upon without first satisfying themselves, by obtaining an abstract of title from the Registry Office for the Registration District in which the lands are situate, that no agreements, mortgages, judgments, or other incumbrances are recorded against it; also, that no arrears of taxes are due upon such property. It should also be remembered that, as the law attaches the greatest possible importance to priority of registration, no delay should be allowed to intervene between the signing of a deed and seeing that it is duly registered. A Registrar's fee in Manitoba for registering an ordinary conveyance is \$2.20; he charges 50 cents for a search, and for an abstract according to the number of the entries of documents affecting the property.

Persons travelling in the North-West are required to be particularly careful to extinguish their camp-fires before leaving them, so that the destructive consequences of a prairie fire may be prevented. Both in Manitoba and the Territories legislation has provided adequate penalties for the punishment of criminal negligence in this respect. Should it happen, however, that a party of Prospectors are threatened by a prairie fire approaching them, and no other means of escape are available, the danger may be effectually overcome by setting fire to the prairie to leeward of the party, and moving the travellers, with their oufit, onto the ground so burnt over.

In case of Prospectors losing their animals while in camp during the summer time, it would be well to remember that oxen and horses invariably graze to windward, in oxder to avoid the flies as much as possible.

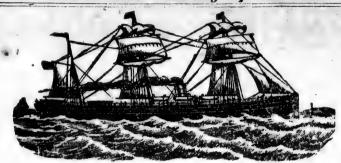
In calculating itinerary distances on the map, it is only necessary to remember that a township is about six miles square; by multiplying the number of townships to be passed over by six, a fair idea of the distance to be travelled may be arrived at.

Topographical maps of all townships surveyed since 1879, printed on a scale of 2 in. to the mile, by photo-lithography, may be obtained at any Dominion Lands Office, at 50 cents each.

Land hunters who fail at first to find locations to suit them should push further west, to obtain a more extensive choice. It will often happen, however, that, on their return journey, they will be surprised to find contented families and growing crops upon the very farms that they themselves rejected as unworthy of their selection only a few weeks previous.

Lastly, manly Prospectors will not feel discouraged if they should be bitten by a mosquito, or be teased by a fly, during sultry weather. Experience shows that a "tender-foot," as a new arrival in the North-West is called, invariably attracts the largest share of the attention of these pests, which it is comforting to know always disappear as the settlement and cultivation of the country propress.

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DAVID TORRANCE & CO., General Agents,
8 HOSPITAL STREET, MONTREAL

APPENDIX.

List of Dominion Land Offices.—Correspondence with Officials.—Various Useful Forms.—
Homestead Exemption Privileges.—Naturalization Law of Canada.—Tables of Lineal Measure, etc.—Skeleton Township Diagrams.—Skeleton Section Diagrams.

DOMINION LANDS OFFICES.

The following is a list of the official names of the Local Districts, as shown in Diagram No. VI., together with the post-office address of the Local Agent:—

WINNIPEG-Winnipeg.

GLADSTONE -Gladstone.

BIRTLE - Birtle.

DUFFERIN -Nelsonville.

TURNE MOUNTAIN-Turtle Mountain.

Souris - Souris-Mouth.

LITTLE SASKATCHEWAN-Odanah.

PRINCE ALBERT-Prince Albert, N.W.T.

The Head Office of the Dominion Lands is at Ottawa, being a branch of the Department of the Interior.

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OFFICIALS.

Observance of the following hints for conducting correspondence with officers connected with the Department of the Interior will save time and trouble to the official staff, facilitate the submission of applications for decision, and, consequently, tend to diminish the period in which replies may be looked for:—

1. Address no letters on official business by name to the Min ister, or anyone else connected with the Department, as letters so personally addressed may be deemed private correspondence, and, in the pessible absence of the person to whom they are directed, remain unopened till his return.

2. All letters to the authorities at Ottawa on land matters should be addressed, in a plain hand, to

The Hon, the Minister,

Department of the Interior,

Ottawa.

Dominion Lands Branch.

No stamp is required for letters directed to the official head of the Department, such communications being "free."

3. In correspondence with any of the Local Offices, a letter should be addressed as follows:—

The Local Agent,

Three cent

Dominion Lands Office,

, 1----

In this case the ordinary postage rules apply.

4. Write in a concise and courteous manner, upon foelscap paper, on one side of the paper only, leaving a margin of at less an inch on the left-hand side.

5. In the right-hand top corner of the first page write distinctly the efficial name of the post office to which a reply is to

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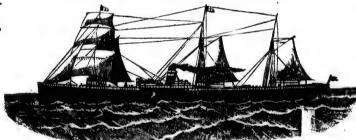
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Lake Manitoba		3,300	Lake Nepigon	H. CAMPBELL	
Lake Champlain.	R. A. JACKSON	2.300	Lake		

Rates of Passage from Montreal to Liverpool, \$50. Return Tickets, \$90. Steerage at lowest rates. Prepaid Tickets issued. For freight or other particulars, apply in Liverpool to H. J. Selkirk, Canada Shipping Co., 21 Water Street; in Glasgow, to J. Risteri, Sea, & Ce; in London, to R. Montgemerie, 82 Mark Lane; in New York, to Seager Brez., 63 Beaver Street; in Canada, at all the officers of the different Railway Companies; or to

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be addressed, together with the date of your letter. If the matter occupies more than one page, see that the pages are numbered; and be sure that your signature is legible.

6. Never deal with more than one subject in a single communication; but write a separate letter for each.

7. On receiving a reply, if you respond to it, do not fall to quote the reference number of the official file, which you will observe in the left hand top corner of the first page (i.e., at the head of your letter put—In reply to No......)

8. Keep copies of all your correspondence with the Depart-

ment or Local Offices.

9. All remittances to pay for Dominion lands should be made in lawful money of a mada, by registered letter, A Local Agent is not bound to accept anyone's cheque.

VARIOUS USEFUL FORMS.

Though printed forms, according to the following examples, may generally be obtained at the Local Offices of Dominion Lands, it will tend to prevent mistakes in filling up such forms by the Land Prospector (which would, perhaps, entail serious loss and disappointment upon him) if he thoroughly informed himself as to what should be set down in an official application. It must be understood that, in the forms here given, the words printed in italics are merely inserted to show how the "blanks" in such documents should be filled in.

Every application for a homestead entry (except in the case of an intending emigrant from Europe) must be made personally at one of the Local Offices of Dominion Lands, as follows:—

PERSONAL APPLICATION FOR A HOMESTRAD RIGHT.

I, John Smith, of the City of Toronto, in the County of York, in the Province of Ontario, Carpenter, do hereby apply to be entered, under the provisions of the Dominion Lands Acts,

for the S.W. Quarter of Section No. 28, of Township 24, Range 12 W., containing 160 acres, for the purpose of procuring a homestead right therein. It is understood by this entry I have no claim for a free or separate wood-lot.

(Signed). JOHN SMITH.

Gladstone District, July 14, 1881.

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT.

I, John Smith, of the City of Toronto, in the County of York, in the Province of Ontario, do solemnly swear (or affirm, as the case may be,) that I am over eighteen years of age; that I have not previously obtained a patent under the provisions of the Dominion Lands Acts; that the land in question belongs to the class open to homestead entry; that there is no person residing or having bona fide improvements thereon; and that the application is for my exclusive use and benefit, with intention to reside upon and cultivate the said land. So help me God.

(Signed), JOHN SMITH.

Sworn before me at Gladstone, in the County of Marquetts, this 14th day of July, 1881. (Signed), JOS. GRAHAM, D. L. A.

When application is made by a duly authorized agent to be allowed to enter for a homestead in the name of a person intending to emigrate to Canada, from Great Britain or other European country, it should be according to the following form:

APPLICATION FOR A HOMESTEAD BY AN AGENT.

I. Thomas Cornell, of the town of Liverpool, in the County of Lancashire, in the Kingdom of Great Britain, agent, do hereby apply for and on behalf of William Henry Dyson, of the Village of Chessington, in the County of Surrey, in the Kingdom of Great Britain, farmer, to be entered under the provisions of the Dominion Land Acts, for the N E. Quarter of Section 12, of Township 3, Range 21 West, containing 160 acres, for the purpose of securing a homestead right therein. It is understood by

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this application that the said William Henry Dyson makes no claim for a free or separate wood-lot.

(Sgd.) Thos. Cornell.

Turtle Mountain District, July 18th, 1881.

The agent, who must personally make the application as above at one of the Local Offices, is required also to file the following:

APPIDAVIT IN SUPPORT.

I, Thomas Cornell, do solemnly swear (or affirm, as the case may be) that William Henry Dyson, of Chessington, Great Britain, for whom I am acting herein as agent, is over eighteen years of age; that he has not previously obtained a homestoad on Dominion lands; that the land in question belongs to the class open to homestead entry; that there is no person residing or having improvements thereon; and that the application induced for the exclusive use and benefit of the said William Henry Dyson, and with the intention of his residing upon and cultivating the said land. So help me God.

1881, at Turtle Mountain. (Sgd.) Thos. Cornell. (Sgd.) Geo. F. Newcomb, D. L. A.

When a settler has fulfilled the condition of three years continuous residence on and cultivation of his homestead, he can obtain his free patent from the Crown on filing with the Local Agent, according to the following form, an

APPLICATION FOR HOMESTEAD PATENT.

To the Agent of Dominion Lands, Dufferin District.

Sir.—I have the honor to apply, under the provisions of "The Dominion Lands Acts" and amendments thereto, for a patent from the Grown for my homostead, upon grounds set forth in the annexed Affidavits.

Dated July 38td, 1881. (Sgd.) M. Dufy.

Affidavits, according to the following forms must accompany the above application, being the "legal proofs" required by the law. They may be sworn before any Justice of the Peace, Commisioner for taking affidavits in B. R., or any Local Agent or clerk in any of the Dominion Lands Offices in Manitoba or the North-West Territories.

AFFIDAVITS IN SUPPORT.

Nelsonville,
Mamitoba,
To Wit:

Say:

I. Michael Duffy
Electoral Division of Louise in the County
of East Marquette, farmer, make oath and

say;—
1. The land for which I claim a Homestead Patent, under the provisions of Section 33, Dominion Lands Acts, is the S. E. quarter of Section No 2 Township 3, Range 9, West, containing 160 acres, my Pre-emption being the S W. quarter of Section No. 2, Township 3, Range 9, West, and the wood-lot I hold with said Homestead is No. 502 and described as the $N_{\frac{1}{2}}$ of legal subdivision 16 of 8e tion No. 13, of Township 4, Range 8 West.

2. I obtained entry in the Dominion Land Office at Nelsonville on the 27th day of March, 1878, and have been actually residing on my homestead and cultivating the same continuously since the 26th day of April, 1878, and I am still residing upon and cultivating the said lands.

3 I had last season or during the year this application is made, 43 acres under crop, and have, at the date of this application, altogether 68 acres broken and under cultivation, with 86 acres fenced an : enclosed on the lands for which I make this application for Patent.

4. My improvements in buildings are of the following description and dimensions: One log house (17x34 ft:) one barn (2kx18 ft.); one root house (10x18 ft.)

5. I am a British subject by birth (or naturalization, as the case may be.)

Sworn before me this 2nd day of July, \ (Sgd.) M. Duffy 1881, at Nelsonville.

(Sgd.) H. Landerkin, D. L.

No Coal or **Wood Stove**

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Roasting, Frying, Stewing, Toasting, AND STEAMING BETTER.

---For utility, neatness, durability, and safety there is nothing in the market that approaches this improved We mean Monitor Stove. just what we say, and warrant the Stove to be as we state.

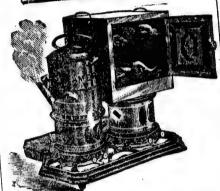
BAKES SPLENDIDLY!

NO WASTE OF HEAT!

The Monitor is unequalled for baking. One trial will convince the most sceptical. Boils to perfection. No tin to rust; no solder to melt For heating Flat Irons it has no equal. The Monitor will burn three days without charring the wick or varying in heat.

THE

MONITOR



OIL STOVE

ONLY OIL STOVE

MADE

That will burn all grades of Kerosene Oil with absolute safety,

And is Warranted not to Explode.



It is no cheap lamp affair, but is made on scientific principles and of the very best material, and therefore commands a higher price than any other. Invaluable to Restaurants.

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Town and City.

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County of Marquette East,
Province of Manitoba,
To Wit:

Questis and Province of Manitoba, having heard the foregoing Affidavit of Michael Duffy read over to us, make oath and say we know the lands therein described, and the cultivation and improvements made thereon, and believe all the statements made in the said Affidavit are true in substance and in fact.

Sworn before me this 2nd day of July, (Sgd. "hos. Tompkins 1881, at Nelsonville.

(Sgd.) H. Landerkin, D. L. A.

(Sgd.) H. Landerkin, D. L. A.

It is important to remember that, in case of the application being from an alien who has become naturalized, the original certificate of naturalization (or a certified copy of the same) must be forwarded to Ottawa along with it.

Any one desiring to have opened for his own entry a homestead claim upon which the conditions have not been fulfilled, may present to a Local Agent, after the following form, an

APPLICATION FOR CANCELLATION OF HOMESTEAD ENTRY.

To the Agent of Dominion Lands,

Siz,—I have the honor to apply for the Cancellation of the Homestead Entry of Luke Devost, for the S. W. Quarter of Section 22, Township 7, Range 1, East, under the circumstances set forth in the following statements.

(Signed), Duncan McDuff.

AFFIDAVIT OF APPLICANT.

Winnipeg.
Manitoba.
I, Duncan McDuff, of the Township of
To Wit: Springfield, in the Province of Manitoba, make
oath and say: That I personally visited the above-mentioned
quarter-section on the 11th of July, inst., and there was no one
at that time residing upon the said lands. I have frequently
passed over the said lands within the past six months, and have

never observed any one residing on or cultivating the same. There are no buildings or other permanent improvements on the said lands; and the extent of land broken (about 2½ acres) some two or three years ago is now completely overgrown with grass and weeds.

Sworn before me this 14th day of July, 1881, at Winnipeg. (Signed), Duncan M. H. Whitcher,

A. H. Whitcher, D. L. A.

"AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF APPLICANT'S STATEMENTS.

Winnipeg,
Manitoba,
To Wit;
Township 7, Range 1 E, in the Province of
Manitoba, having heard the foregoing Affidavit of Duncan McDuff read over to us, make oath and say we know the lands
therein described, and believe the statements made in the said
Affidavit to be true in substance and in fact.

Sworn betore me this 14th day of July, 1881, at Winnipeg. (Signed), Louis Evanturel. (Signed), Patrick Rourke.

(Signed), A. H. Whitcher, D. L. A.

BOND REQUIRED OF APPLICANT.

I, Duncan McDuff, hereby bind myself to forfeit to the Minister of the Interior the deposit of Ten dollars, which, as a guarantee of good faith, I have made in connection with this Application for the Cancellation of the Entry of Luke Davost, for the S. W. Quarter of Section 22, Township 7. Range 1 Rast, should the evidence I have filed in support thereof be proved to be otherwise than substantially true and in accordance with fact; and, if so forfeited, the said deposit is either to be given to the said Luke Devost, in consideration of the trouble and expense he may have incurred through my action herein, or may be paid into the public revenues, as the Minister of the Interior may under the circumstances direct.

Signed, sealed, and delivered at

Winnipeg, this 14th day of July, 1881, in the presence of

(Sgd.) A. H. Whitcher, D. L. A. (Sgd.) Duncan McDuf.

(SEAL,

THE

BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY,

OF CANADA!

ANDREW ROBERTSON, President. C. F. SISE, Vice-President. C. P. SCLATER, Secretary-Treasurer.

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This Company will arrange for Telephone lines between Cities and Towns where exchange systems already exist, in order to afford facilities for personal communication between subscribers or customers of such systems. It will arrange to connect places not having telegraphic facilities with the nearest telegraph office, or it will build private lines for individuals or firms, connecting their different places of business or residence.

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N B.—All persons using Telephones not licensed by this Company are hereby respectfully notified that they are liable to prosecution, and for damages for infringement, and will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

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ereby respectnent, and will In the following form, if for a pre-emption entry, the words "by pre-emption" are added after the heading:—

APPLICATION TO PURCHASE DOMINION LANDS.

Birtle, July 23rd, 1881, of Hochelaga, in the Province of Quebec, hereby apply to purchase the

S. W. Quarter of Section 31, Township 19, Range 26; Acres, 160

			(Signed),			Chas, Jackson.			
S. 1 and N.B. 1	44	27,	44	17.	44	26;	68	480	
			or						
Whole	66	19,	O, C	18,	**	9 7;	44	640	
D, 32.07				,		,			
S. Half	44	38,	. 66	19.	44	29 ;	66	320	

HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION PRIVILEGES.

Though the fact does not seem to be very generally known, the law of Canada and the statutes of Manitoba provide ample protection for the settler and his family against their new home in the North-West being seized for debt at the instance of a vindictive creditor; that is (in the North-West Territories) if the head of a family takes the precaution of securing it by effecting the necessary special registration.

IN THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES,

Any man who is the owner of real estate in fee simple or for life, with a house 'thereon actually occupied by him. may register as a "homestead" in the ordinary Registry office for the district, an extent of land not exceeding oighty acres (in a

rural locality,) or the lot on which such dwelling house stands (if an incorporated city, town, or village.) A homestead thus registered is wholly exempt from seizure or sale under execution or under any act respecting insolvency, for any debt of the owner contracted after such registration, provided the value of the homestead does not exceed \$2,000. If its value exceeds that amount, then it stands so exempt to that amount, except:-(1). For the amount of any mortgage given to secure the purchase money of the property, and (2) for the amount of any taxes due thereon

In case the proprietor of the homestead is married, he has the right, upon making the necessary affidavits, to have his wife's name entered by the Registrar upon the crifficate to such homestead, whereupon she becomes the joint owner of a life interest therein. Should the wife at any time thereafter be unfaithful to her husband, on legal proof thereof being turnished to a court of competent jurisdiction, her name may be cancelled, when her life interest absolutely ceases. Except in a case of that kind, the wife's name having once been registered, the property can only be disposed of by her joining with her husband in any deed. If she should die previous to her husband and there are any mi or children living the homestead cannot be alienated without the sanction in writing of a stipendiary magristrate or the judge of a local court of record.

In the event of the owner of such a homestead dying, the property goes to the widow for life, or, if he leaves no whow, to any minor child or children, to use so long as such minority continues. [For further particulars, see the Homestead Exemption 4ct. 1878.]

In case of a property being the wife's, she may, as in the monner above stated, register the name of her husband as joint owner with her.

IN MANITOBA,

The law is still more liberal in pr tecting from seizure for debt the property of a settler. Thus, the foll-wing is a list of the real and personal estate declared to be absolutely free from seizure by virtue of all writs of execution issued by any of the courts of the Province, viz.: (1) The land cultivated by the debtor to the extent of 160 acres, any excess being liable to be sold (with privilege to first mortgages); also the house, stab es; barns, and fecces on the farm, subject to the same condition, (2) the beds, bedding, and bedsteads in common use by the debtor and his family; (3) he stove and its piping, one table, neces ary kitchen utensils and table crockery for the debtor and

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te of the fact, n turn out a his family, one spinning wheel, one weaver's loom, the books of a professional man, one axe, one saw, one gun, six traps, and the nets and seines used by the debtor; (4) necessary food for the family for thirty days; (5) one cow, two oxen, one horse, four sheep, two pigs, and food for the same for thirty days; (6) the tools and necessaries used by the debtor in his trade or profession, to the value of \$100 (if he be a mechanic), and \$200 (if he be a farmer or professional man); (7) the articles and furniture necessary to the performance of religious services; (8) the necessary and ordinary clothing of the uebtor and his family. The debtor is moreover entitled to choose which articles he will retain in the event of having more of a particular kind than is covered by the exemption.

The articles embraced within the exemptions numbered 3, 5, 6, and 7 are, however, liable to scizure, if their price should be sued for—that is, if they have not been paid for. School and municipal taxes are recoverable, and may be levied for upon any of the debtor's real or personal property, except such as is included in exemptions 2, 3, 6, 6, 7, and 8.

The Act further declares that no judgment or action for debt contracted outside the Province shall be enforced against any settler coming into Manitoba within a period of seven years from the date of his arrival, though this provision has no effect to prevent the collection of debts contracted outside the Province tor goods purchased to be brought into it.

SYNOPSIS OF THE NATURALIZATION LAW OF CANADA.

The following are the principal provisions of "The Naturalization Act, Canada, 1881," summarized as briefly as may be:—

ACTUAL STATUS OF ALIENS.

"Real and personal property of every description may be taken, acquired, held, and disposed of by an alien in the same manner in all respects as by a natural-born British subject; and a title to real and personal property of every description may be derived through, from, or in succession to an alien, in the same manner in all respects as through, from, or in succession to a natural-born British subject."

Aliens, however, are not qualified for office; to exercise any municipal, parliamentary, or other franchise, or to be the owners of a British ship.

REPATRIATION OF BRITISH-BORN ALIENS.

The following clauses have a special interest for British subjects who voluntarily relinquished the privileges of such with a view of settling in the United States or other foreign country, but now desire to repatriate themselves:

"Where the British subject has before the coming into force of this Act voluntarily become naturalized in a foreign State, and yet is desirous of remaining a British subject within Canada, he may, at any time within two years after the coming into force of this Act, make a declaration that he is desirous of remaining a British subject, and upon his taking the oath of allegiance, the declarant shall be deemed to be and to have been continually a British subject within Canada; with this qualification, that he shall not, when within the limits of the foreign State in which he has been naturalized, be deemed within Canada to be a British subject, unless he has ceased to be a subject of that State in pursuance of a treaty to that effect.

"A declaration of British nationality may be made, and the oath of allegiance betaken as follows:—If the declarant be in the United Kingdom, in the presence of a justice of the peace; if elsewhere in Her Majesty's dominions, in the presence of any judge of any court of civil or criminal jurisdiction, or of any justice of the peace, or of any other officer for the time being authorized by law, in the place in which the declarant is, to administer an oath for any judicial or other legal purpose; and if out of Her Majesty's dominions, in the presence of any officer in the diplomatic or consular service of Her Majesty."

NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS AND RESUMPTION OF BRITISH NATIONALITY,

An alien who has resided in Canada for a term not less than three years, or has been in the service of the Government of Canada, or of one



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FOUR-BARB STEEL FENCING WIRE,

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Canada, for a term of not less than three years, and intends, when naturalized, either to reside in Canada, or to serve under the Government of Canada, or of such Provincial Governments, may take the oaths of residence and allegiance or of service and allegiance, and apply for a certificate of naturalization, furnishing, of course, the necessary legal proofs before the proper authorities.

"An alien to whom a certificate of naturalization is granted shall within Canada be entitled to all political and other rights, powers, and privileges, and be subject to all obligations to which a natural-born British subject is entitled or subject within Canada, with this qualification, that he shall not when within the limits of the foreign State of which he was a subject previously to obtaining his certificate of naturalization, be deemed to be a British subject unless he has caused to be a subject of that State in pursuance of a treaty or convention to that effect."

or more of the governments of the Provinces of

"A special certificate of naturalization may in manner aforesaid be granted to any person with respect to whose nationality as a British subject a doubt exists and such certificate may specify that the grant thereof is made for the purpose of quieting doubt as to the right of such person to be deemed a British subject."

A natural-born British subject who has become an alien may, upon the same terms and subject to the same conditions as are required in the case of an alien, apply to the proper authority for a "certificate of re-admission to British nationality," re-admitting him to the status of a British subject within Canada.

"A copy of the certificate of naturalization may be registered in the Land Registry Office of any County or District or Registration Division via an Canada, and a copy of such registry certified by the Registrar, or other proper person in that behalf, hall be sufficient evidence of the naturalization of the person mentioned therein, in all courts and piaces whatseever."

THE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

The following is the full text of the oath of allegiance required of aliens becoming British subjects in Canada. It will be seen that it contains nothing discriminating offensively against the country to which such alien owes his birth, as does that required by the laws of the United States:—

I do sincerely promise and swear (or, being a person allowed by law to aftern in judicial cases, affirm) that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to Her Majesty Quen Victoria, as lawful Sovereign of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and of the Deminion of Canada, dependent on and belonging to the said Kingdom, and that I will defend her to the utmost of my power against all traitorous conspiracies or attempts whatever which may be made against her person, crown, and dignity, and that I will do my utmost endeavour to disclose and make known to Her Majesty, her Heirs, or Successors, all treason or traitorous conspiracies and attempts which I shall know to be against her errany of them; and all this I do swear [or affirm] without any equivocation, mental evasion, or secret reservation. So help me God.

day of

TABLES OF LINEAL MEASURES, ETC.

LINEAL MEASURE.

The unit of lineal measure is the yard, which is divided into three feet, each foot being subdivided into twelve inches. Other denominations being practically obsolete, as itinerary distances are now reckened in miles and yards, the following table of equivalents will be found sufficient:—63,360 inches = 5,280 feet = 1,760 yards = 1 miles.

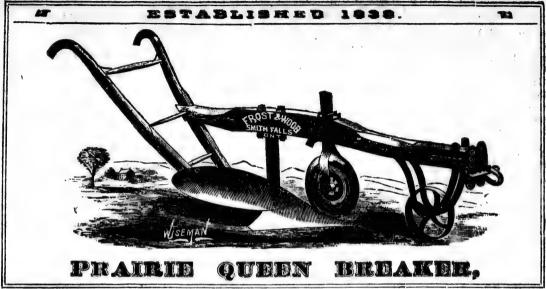
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DUNCAN McARTHUR, Emerson, Man., General Agent for the Province of Manitoba.

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They are for Sale Everywhere!

The dimensions of the boundaries of land, however, are usually ascertained and described by the standard of measurement called "Gunter's chain." A chain, which is subdivided into 100 links of 7.92 inches each, is 66 feet in length. The following are the equivalents: -8,000 links = 80 chains = 1 mile.

MEASUREMENT OF AREAS.

In the measure of a superficies the vard is subdivided, as in lineal measure, into feet and inches, 144 square inches being equal to a square foot. For the measurement of large quantities of land the multiples of the yard are the pole, the rood, and the acre; and still larger surfaces, as of whole countries or territories, are expressed in square miles. The rood and the pole being almost obsolete on this side of the Atlantic, less quantities than an acre are generally expressed in decimals. The following are the relations of square measure: -27,878,400 sq. ft. = 3.097,600 sq. yds. = 640 acres = 1 sq. mile.

EXPLANATION OF ROMAN FIGURES.

The numbers of ranges, townships, and sections being usually marked on the surveyors' monuments in Roman letters, the following table is given for the benefit of Prospectors, so that they may readily understand how any particular number would respectively be represented in ordinary numerals :---

1	I	11	XI	21	XXI		XXXI
2	II	12	XII	22	XXII		XXXII
3	III	10	ХШ	23	XXIII		XXXIII
4	IV		XIV		XVIV		XXX1V
5	V		$\mathbf{x}\mathbf{v}$		XXV		XXXV
	IV		XVI		XXVI		XXXVI
. 7	VII		XVII		XXVII		XXXVII
8	VIII		XVIII		XXVIII		XXXVII
9	IX	19	XIX	29	XXIX		XXXXX
10	X	20	$\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}$	30	XXX	40	\mathbf{x} L

COPIES OF OFFICIAL MAPS, ETC.

Private persons desirous of obtaining copies of official maps or other documents from the Department of the Interior, can obtain them by forwarding an application to the Minister, accompanied by a remittance sufficient to cover the probable cost, according to the following:-

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Copying Plans, 4 to 7 cents per square inch, according to nature of work.

Tracings, 2 to 4 cents per square inch. Copying field notes, 25 cents per page, Section \$1.00. Copying of township plan, \$2.50,

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TOUT MANI-

Lithographed copy of township plan, 50 cents. Lithographed copy of parish plan-inner two miles, \$2.00. outer two miles, \$1.00.

Registering assignments, \$2.00.

Copying documents-first 100 words, 25 cents.

each succeeding 100 words, 15 cents.

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Half-Column,	12	months.	 		120	00	One-eighth Column, 12 months 45	00
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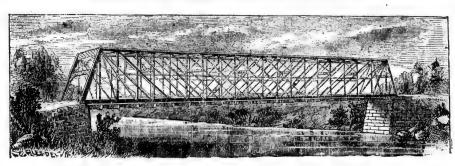
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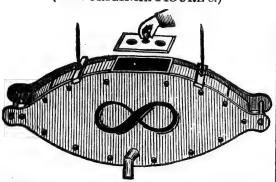
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THE NEWS — AGRICULTURE — VETERINARY — LEGAL — HOUSEHOLD AFFAIRS — THE CHILDREN—THE WITNESS.

THE resident in the North West is not cut off from all association with his early home. Wherever he may have taken up his western home the post-office is sure to have preceded him or shortly to follow him, and instead of being separated from the busier scenes of the more thickly settled districts of the world, where the fight for existence absorbs the minds of the nations and people, he finds that he can keep himself informed, without difficulty, of all the rapidly passing events that are worthy to survive. He can, if he please, keep track of new inventions, improvements of old methods, of the history of the different nations, of the new lines of thought which constantly are becoming popular or falling into the background, of the great ones of the world; he may view them all from the calm, unprejudiced standpoint of his home

in the new land, where, as yet, there is room for all and to spare, and a neighbor is received, not as a competitor but as a friend. The general, with his field-glass, surveys the conflict from a safe distance, and understands the great game being played with the blood of men as a sacrifice, not as those in the heat of the conflict who see only the enemy immediately before them, but as a complete whole. The longdistance telescope for surveying the face of the world, and the signs of the times that is at the hand of every person who can read is the newspaper, of which there are many throughout the land. But, unfortunately, most of these are biased by party political views, and, as such, do not view all subjects in the same unprejudiced light. The glass requires to be dusted of personal interest, and what may appear

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A paper that can be relied upon for imartiality and candor is the MONTREAL VITNESS, which is now thirty-five years ld, and is as well known, if not better nown, in Canada than any other paper. is emphatically the paper for the settler, iving as it does advice and instruction on MARKET early every subject that can come up in e field or in the home. During more than third of a century it has furnished much the mental food on which the bone and new of this country has been raised. hat it is much healthier than the storylling literature so current now-a-days is ident by the results. Many now enged in opening up to the world the eat Canadian North West remember ell the WITNESS as the paper of their It buth and manhood and in renewing their quaintance with it, if in the breaking up of me it has been dropped for a time, will d that as the years roll on it has conued to improve. In all departments of e it has something of especial value.

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In the matter of farming, for example, it is ably edited by W. F. Clarke, Esq., the best known and most able authority on agriculture in Canada. His attention is not confined to mere articles on different subjects of timely interest to the farmer. but every second week the WREKLY WIT-NESS contains a full budget of questions of general interest from readers, which are ably and, usually, satisfactorily answered by Mr. Clarke.

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A resident in the far West finds himself thrown on his own resources, where, in his old home, he might be able to call in the aid of men more experienced than himself. He must act without advice according to his own best judgment. He will be put at his wit's end more often in the care of his stock than in anything else. For the special benefit of persons so situated the WITNESS contains each week questions and answers on veterinary subjects, the answers being given by Dr. D. McEachran, F.R.C.V.S., Principal of the Montreal Veterinary College and Dominion In-

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spector of live stock. Dr. McEachran occupies the highest position as an authority in Canada, and his replies are of unquestionable benefit, any one of them paying over and over again the price of the WITNESS for a year.

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The ladies always find in the WITNESS much to interest and instruct them. How to make the home comfortable for the family, and how to use everything that comes into the house to the best advantage is treated of in this favorite department of the WITNESS. This department has always given to the WITNESS a distinctive character.

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The old folks as well as the young always are interested in this department of

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Real Estate Agent,

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A manager or minister will be sent to the colony during the summer of 1882, and other advantages will be furnished to the settlers, who will be entitled to a homestead of 160 acres almost free.

For further particulars, apply to the Secretary of the Company, REV. W. BEE, 31 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, TORONTO, or to

R. IRVING WALKER, President.

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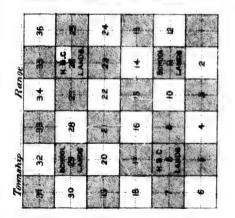
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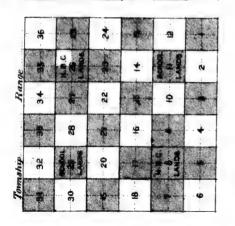
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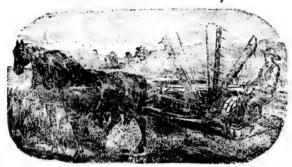
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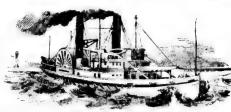
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In offering for the use of intending settlers and investors in the Canadian North-West the Second Edition of the Land Prospectors' Manual and Field-Book, the author desires to express his thanks to the public for the favourable reception accorded to the preliminary issue, and to the press, of all shades of politics, for the gratifying recognition which the work of a brother journalist has received.

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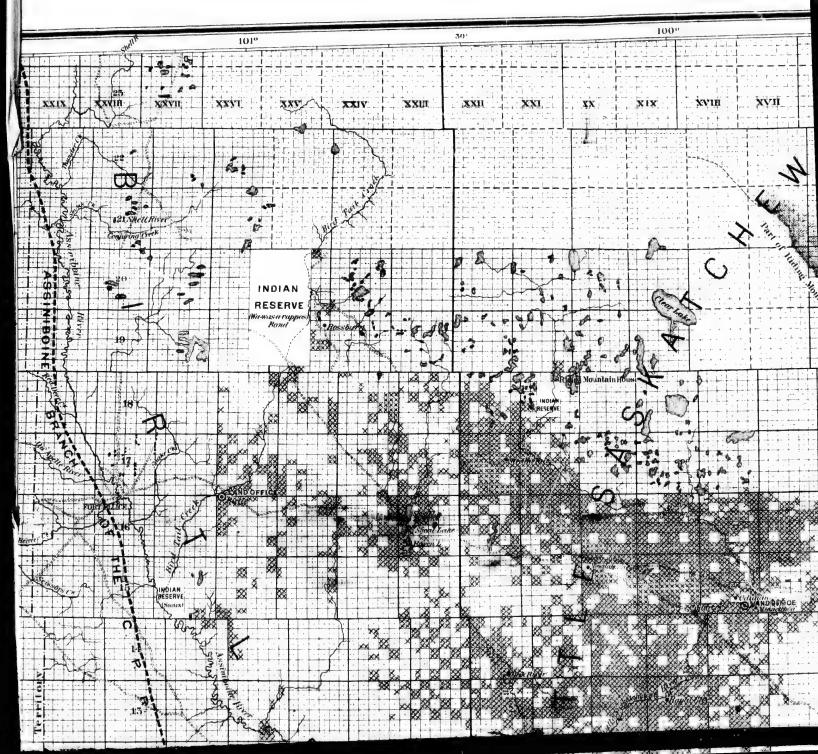
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OTTAWA, March 11th, 1882.

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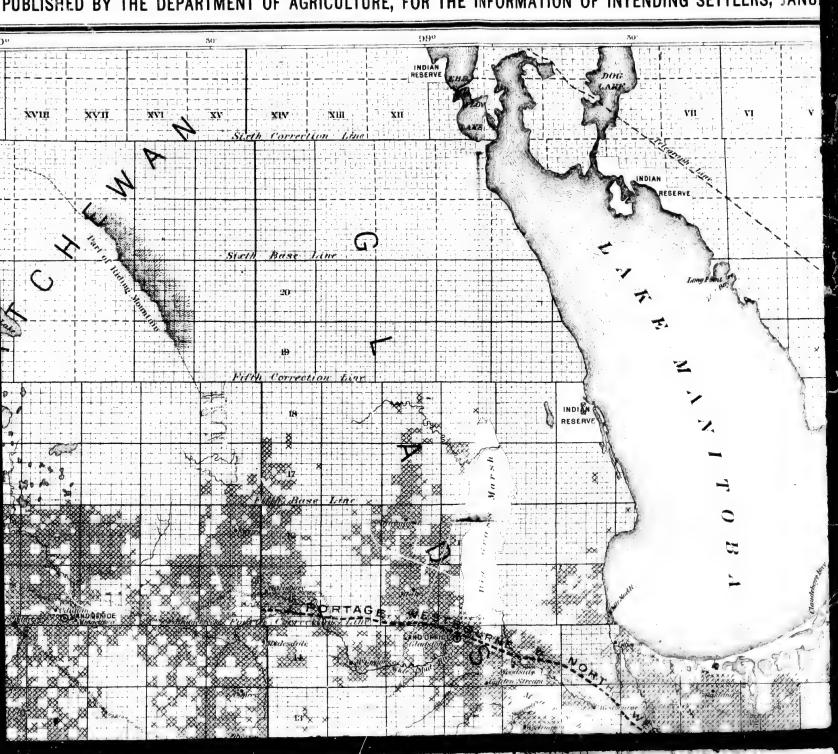


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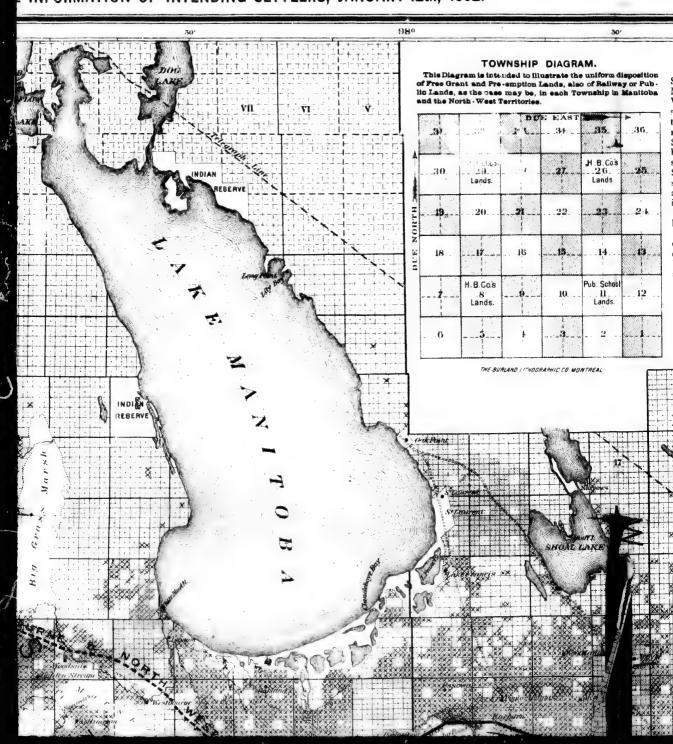


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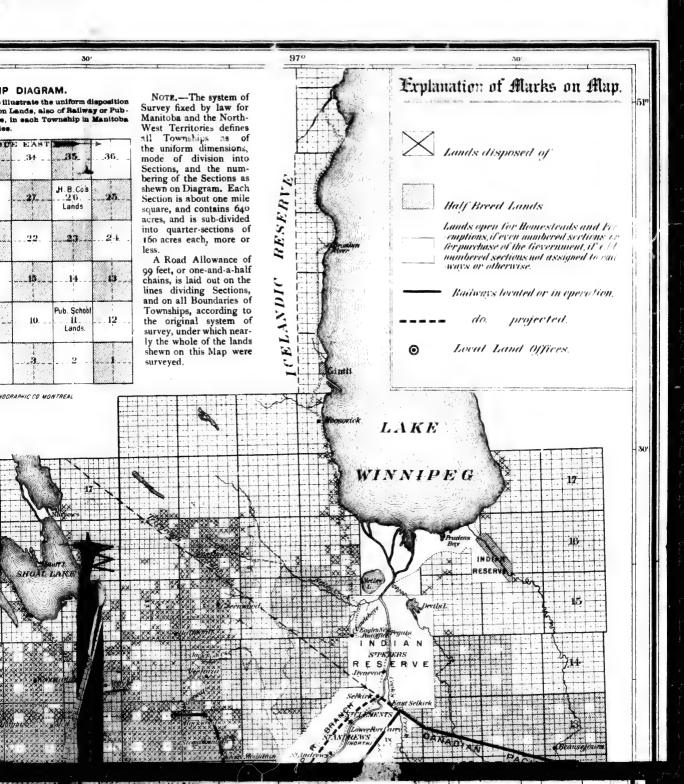
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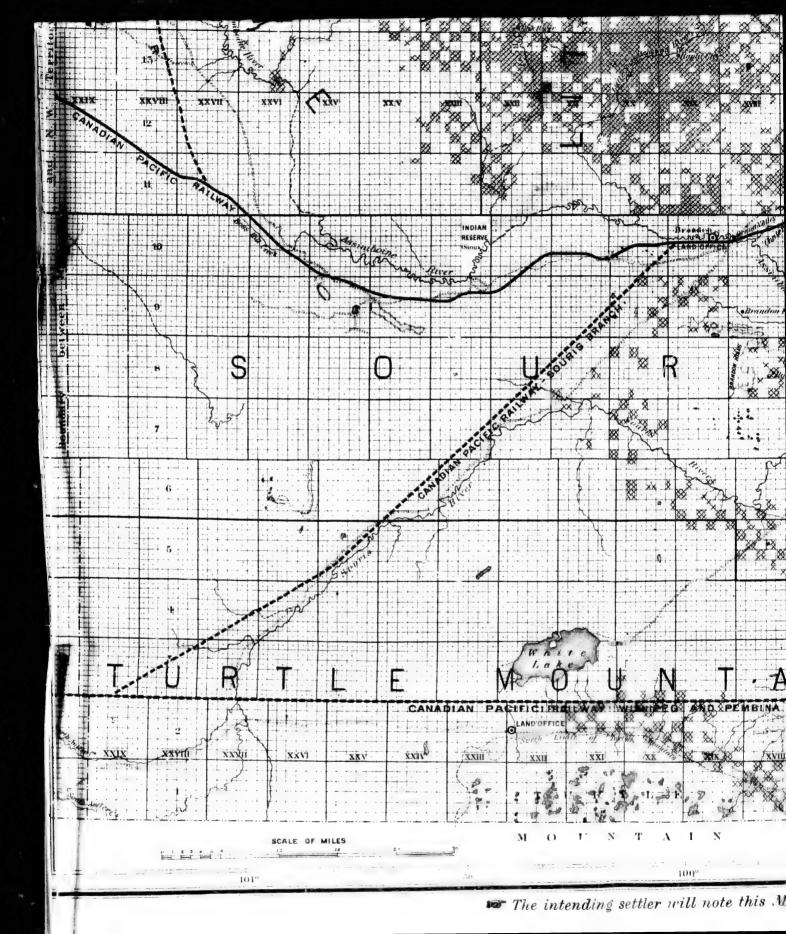
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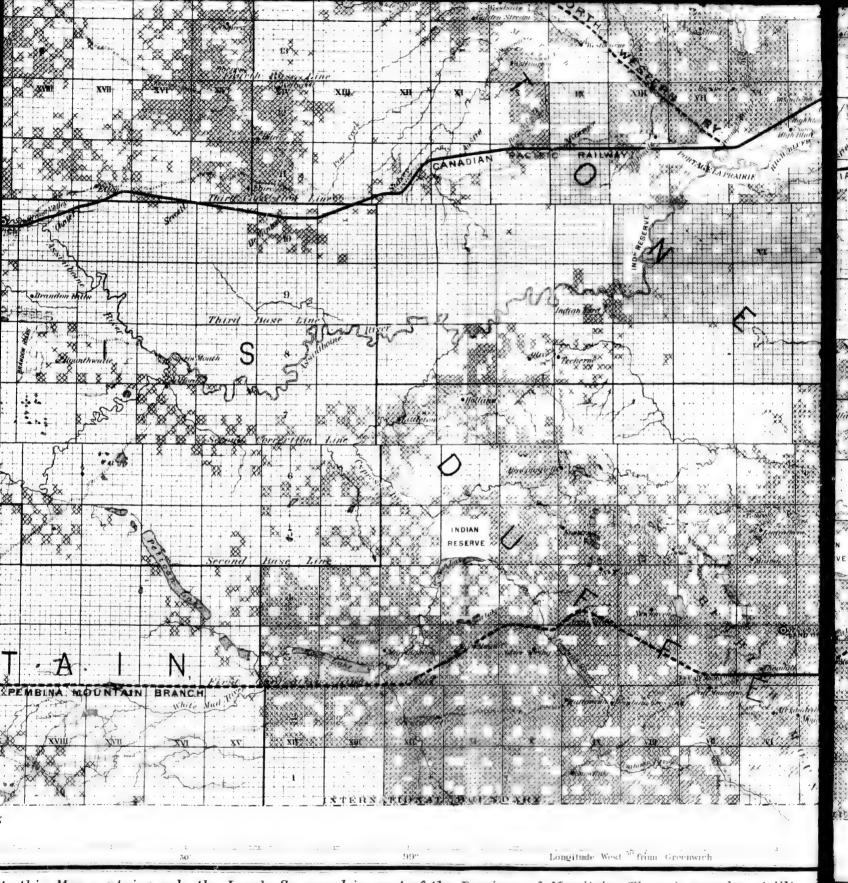
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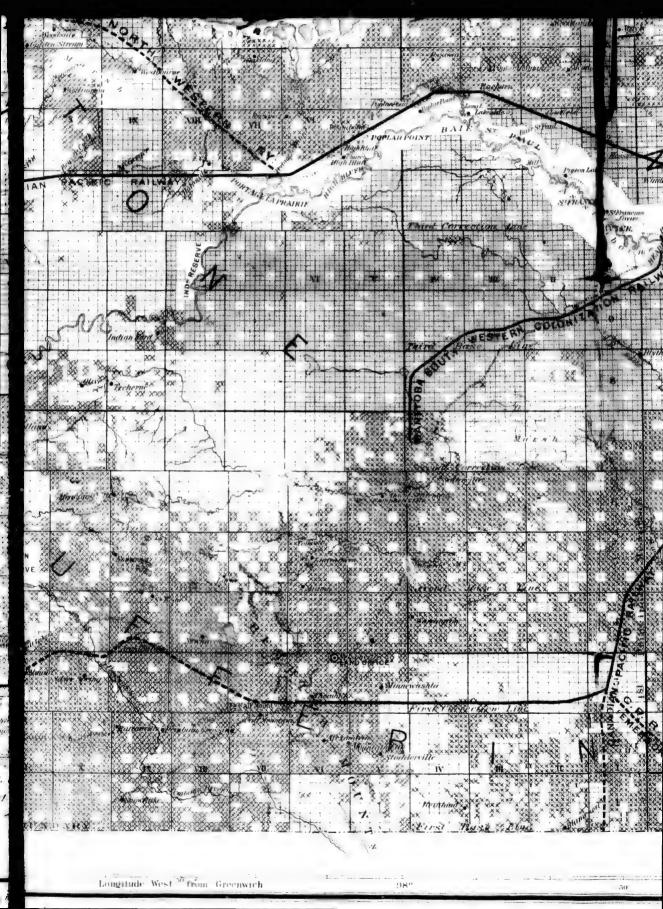
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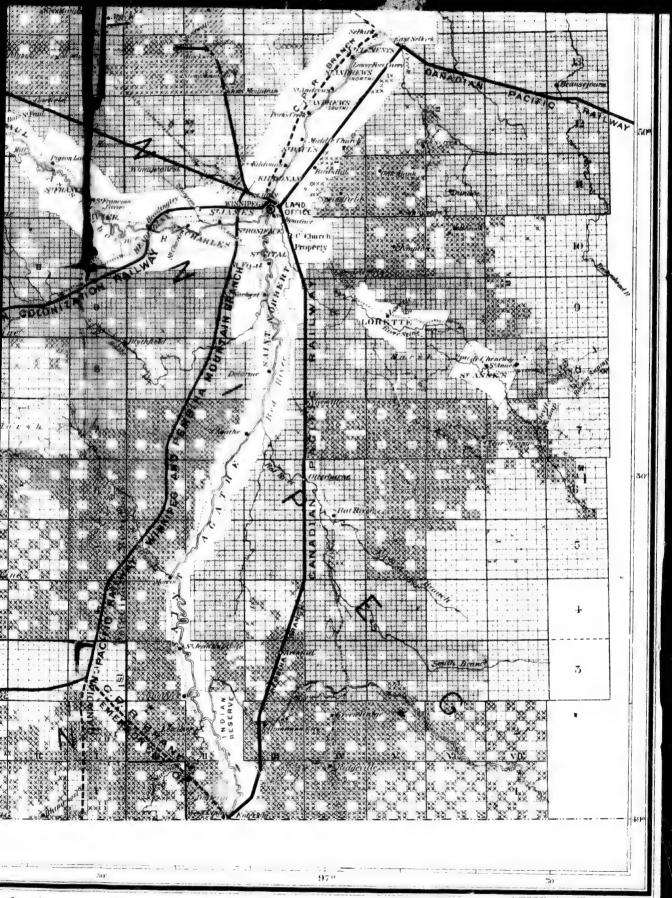




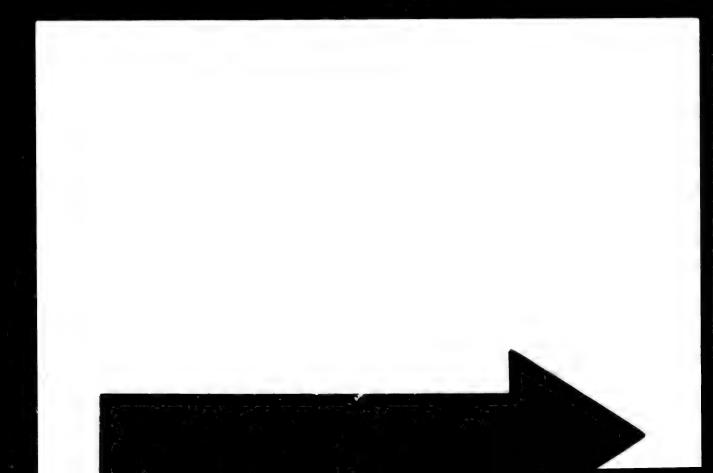


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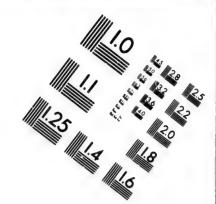
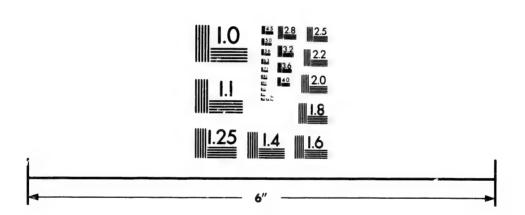


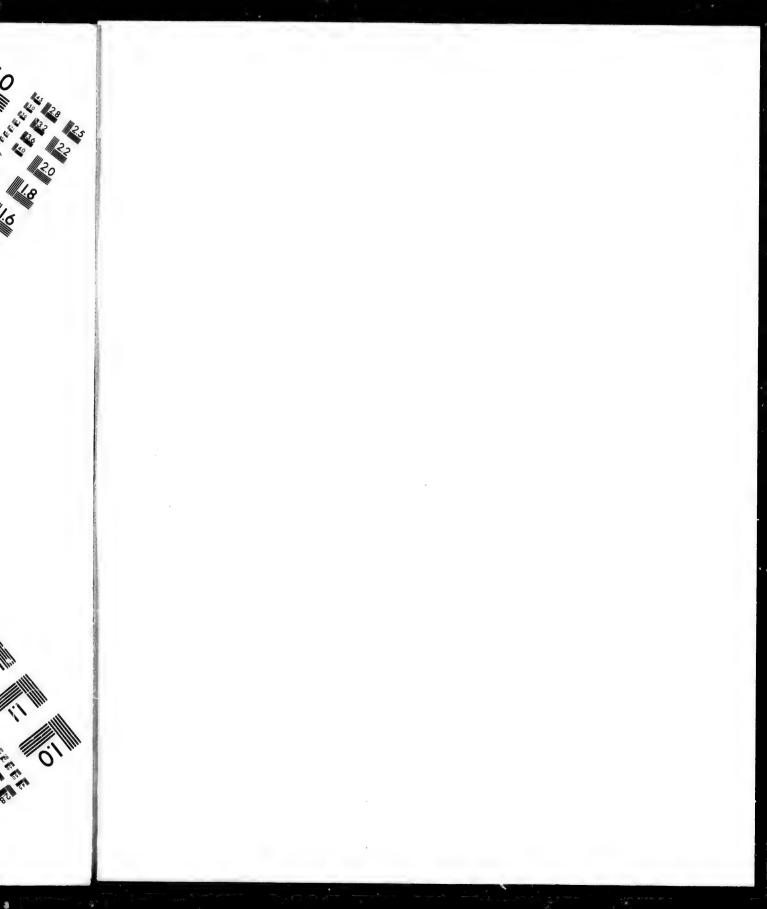
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USEFUL HINTS FOR TRAVELLERS WEST.

(From a Government Pamphle

The intending settler in Manitoba is advis himself with very heavy luggage. Cumbrous furniture, such as chairs, stoves, tables, etc., we much in transport as they would be werth, as can be obtained reasonably in Manitoba. Agri (which should be of the kind adapted to the hetter to purchase after arrival; also tools, un to special trades.

Individual settlers on ordinary passenger tra lbs. weight of luggage, and parties going toge have their luggage weighed together, and so aged; but everything over 150 lbs. weight i charge, in the case of freight of the kind abov

found to be expensive.

The settler who goes by the lakes will fi Canadian Government at Duluth, Mr. W. C. B assist him in bonding his luggage on enterin and otherwise afford him every possible infor dian Government has a large Settlers' Recepti at which immigrants may rest and refresh them

Settlers going by way of the United States ra their personal luggage is examined by the Un officers at Detroit or Port Huron, after crossing tier, and, previous to starting, that their hear

At Emerson, an agent of the Canadian Govern Mr. J. E. Tétu, and he will assist in discharging grants' effects, and otherwise give information h

At Winnipeg there is also a Canadian Imm Wm. Hespeler, to whom immigrants may apply

All settlers are especially advised to look ver luggage, and see that it is on the trains or ste properly checked.

The following are the efficers of the Domi Great Britain :-

LONDON ... SIR ALEXANDER T. GALT. G.C.M.G., et for the Dominion, 10 Victoria Char Mr. J. Colmer. Private Secretary, Gud LIVERPOOL. Mr. John Dyke, 15 Water Street. GLASGOW Mr. THOMAS GRAHAME, 40 Enoch Square Belf-AST Mr. Charles Foy. 29 Victoria Place. DUBLIN ... Mr. THOMAS CONNOLLY, Northumberk

The following are the agents of the Canad Canada:-

These officers will afford the fullest advice and should be immediately applied to on arrival as to lands open for settlement in their respec districts, demand for employment, rates of wage distances, expense of conveyance, and will re letters and remittances for settlers, etc.

DIFFERENT METHODS OF ACQUIRIN

(From a Government Pamphlet.)

It will appear, from a comparison of the condit Pacific Railway Company with the Dominion that if a family of four adults desire to settle t obtain a really large estate on very moderate terr each of the four members of the family may sett homesteads of 160 acres each in any even num section. Each may then purchase another 160 a stg.) per acre from the Pacific Railway Company odd numbered sections. This is the same price the Government in classes A. B and C, with the

NTS FOR TRAVELLERS TO THE NORTH-WEST.

(From a Government Pamphlet.)

g settler in Manitoba is advised not to encumber ry heavy luggage. Cumbrous and heavy articles of is chairs, stoves, tables, etc., would probably cost as ort as they would be werth, and things of this sort reasonably in Manitoba. Agricultural implements be of the kind adapted to the country) it would be so after arrival; also tools, unless those belonging

tlers on ordinary passenger trains are allowed 150 nggage, and parties going together may arrange to age weighed together, and so have the whole averything over 150 lbs. weight is charged, and this ase of freight of the kind above referred to, is often

who goes by the lakes will find an officer of the unient at Duluth, Mr. W. C. B. Grahame, who will onding his luggage on entering the United States, afford him every possible information. The Canait has a large Settlers' Reception House at Duluth, rants may rest and refresh themselves.

by way of the United States railways must see that uggage is examined by the United States Customs it or Port Huron, after crossing the Canadian fronus to starting, that their heavy freight has been

an agent of the Canadian Government will be found, and he will assist in discharging any bonds of immind otherwise give information how to proceed.

there is also a Canadian Immigration Agent, Mr. to whom immigrants may apply on arrival. The especially advised to look very closely after their

that it is on the trains or steamboats with them,

g are the officers of the Dominion of Canada in

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R. THOMAS GRAHAME, 40 Enoch Square.
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R. J. A. Donaldson, Strachan Avenue, Toronto, Ontario.
R. W. J. Wills, St. Lawrence & Ottawa Railway Station,
Ottawa, Ontario.
R. J. J. Daley, Bonaventure Street, Montreal, Province
of Quebec.
R. Macphersson, William Street, Kingston, Ontario.
R. Jons Smith, Great Western Railway Station, Hamilton,

Ontario.

A. G. Smyth, London, Ontario.
E. Clay, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
S. Gardner, St. John, New Brunswick.
W. Hespeler, Winnipez, Manitoba.
J. E. Tru, Railway Station, Emerson, Manitoba.
W. C. B. Grahame, Settlers' Reception House.

will afford the fullest advice and protection. They diately applied to on arrival. All complaints

for settlement in their respective Provinces and ked furnish information for employment, rates of wages, routes of travel, se of conveyance, and will receive and forward tances for settlers, etc.

METHODS OF ACQUIRING ESTATES.

(From a Government Pamphlet.)

from a comparison of the conditions of sale by the Company with the Dominion Land Regulations, of four adults desire to settle together they may ge estate on very moderate terms. For instance, members of the family may settle on the four free 0 seres each in any even numbered unoccupied may then purchase another 160 acres at \$2.50 (10s. m the Pacific Railway Company in the adjoining ctions. This is the same price as that offered by in classes A. B and C. with the exception that

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On account of first instance, the is also a liability taken there from accustomed to ti worked hard. A with very little found to do vers prairie work.

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REGISTRATIO

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al Estate Agents,

country. The prairie is covered with a rank vegetable growth, and the question is how to subdue this, and so make the land available for farming purposes. Experience has proved that the best way is to plough not deeper than two inches, and turn over a furrow from twelve to sixteen inches wide.

It is especially desirable for the farmer who enters early in the spring to put in a crop of oats on the first breaking. It is found by experience that the sod pulverizes and decomposes under the influence of a growing crop quite as effectually, if not more so, than when simply turned and left by itself for that purpose. There are also fewer weeds, which is of very great importance, as it frequently happens that the weeds which grow soon after breaking are as difficult to subdue as the sod itself. Large crops of oats are obtained from sowing on the first breaking, and thus not only is the cost defrayed, but there is a profit. It is also of great importance to a settler with limited means to get this crop the first year. One mode of this kind of planting is to scatter the oats on the grass, and then turn a thin sod over them. The grain thus buried quickly finds its way through, and in a few weeks the sod is perfectly rotten.

The settler should plant potatoes the first year for his family use, and do other little things of that kind. Potatoes may be put in as late as June 20th. All that is required is to turn over a furrow, put the potatoes on the ground, and then turn another furrow to cover them, the face of the grass being placed directly on the seed. No hoeing or further cultivation is required, except to cut off any weeds that may grow. Very heavy crops of fine potatoes have been grow; in this way.

Before the prairie is broken the sod is very tough, and requires great force to break it; but after it has once been turned the subsequent ploughings are very easy, from the friability of the soil, and gang ploughs may easily be used.

On account of the great force required to break the prairie in the first instance, there are many who prefer oxen to horses; and there is also a liability of horses becoming sick in Manitoba when first taken there from the older parts of the continent, until they become accustomed to the new feed and the country, especially if they are worked hard. A pair of oxen will break an acre and a half a day, with very little or no expense at all for feed. Males have been found to do very well, and they are considered well adapted for prairie work.

SURVEYORS' CHARGES IN MANITORA.

The following rates were fixed (Feb. 8th, 1882) by the Board of Provincial Land Surveyors for the Province of Manitola:—

For surveying town lots, including posting (but not with stone or iron posts), or upleto plans for registration and reference, and sale plan, if required :--

 Prairie Lots, 100 to 1,000, at
 \$1,00 per lot.

 over 1,600, at
 0.75

 Bush or Serub Lots, 100 to 1,000, at
 3.00

 over 1,000, at
 2.00

The general rate adopted for day work is \$15.00 per day; all expenses for time spent in connection with the survey to be charged in addition. No reduction to be made for parts of days employed.

The charge for each description is placed at \$5.00.

REGISTRATION LAW AND REGULATIONS IN THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

The following is a list of the Registry Offices of the North-West Territories:-

Registrar Gener Es office, Patibard.

Registrar for the Prince Albert District. Prince Albert.

The office hours are from 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. on every day other than a legal holiday.

Any person corporation, or company who have lands in the North-West Territories surveyed or subdivided into town, park or village lots, and failing to register a plan or map of the same (on a scale of not less than one inch to every four chains) within six months, is liable to a penalty of \$20 for each month thereafter that such emissic—continues, after two months' notice to comply with the law has been served.

The fellowing one the provisions of the Ordinance governing

1. For the accessory entries and certificates enrogistering every instruances office than those hereinatter specially provided for, \$1.00; and for registering every instrument other than those hereinafter specially provided for, \$2.00; but, in case the said instrument exceeds 700 words, then at the ble growth, and land available the best way is r a furrow from

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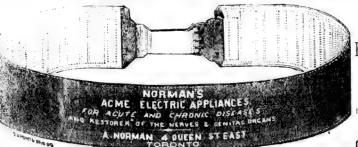
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NORMAN'S ELECTRIC BELT INSTITUTION,

NORMAN'S ELECTRO CURATIVE APPLIANCES

Relieve and our Spinal Complaints, General and Nervous Debility, Rheumatism, Gout, Nervousness, Liver, Kidney, Lung. Throat and Chest Complaints, Neuralgia. Pennshitis, Incipient Paralysis, Asthma, Sciatica, Sprains, Consumption, Steepless. (88), Colds, and Indigestion.

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Safe against Imposition,

for they will do their work well, and are

CHEAP AT ANY PRICE.

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WATERVILLE, N.B.—A. NORMAN, Esq.—Dear Sir.—Please send me a Waist Felt. Enclosed find price. Head Band I got for my wife has almost cured her of Neuralgia. Yours truly, C. L. TILLEY. BELGRAVE, Ont.—Mr. A. NORMAN.—Dear Sir.—The Belt I got from you last September did me lots of good. I was not able to work then, but I am now. Please send me another and a pair of Knee-Caps and two pairs of Insoles. Enclosed find amount. Please send them by mail. Yours truly, JAMES PEAREN. Numerous such tostimonials can be seen at my office, proving that they are doing a good work, and worthy the attention of all sufferers. Circulars free. No charge for consultation.

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I have entirely refitted my establishment with marble and other Baths, which are now the best in the city. Electric, Sulphur, and Vapour Baths, and Hot and Cold Baths. Ladies and gentlemen, whether invalid or not, will find these Baths toning, strongthening, enlivening, cheering, and conforting. Come and try them.

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Advertisers contracting for space for a specified time will be charged, payable in advance, as follows:-

	Tico	Three	Sir	One	One	Tiro	Three	One
	Months.	Months.	Months.	Year.	Week.	Weeks.	Weeks.	Month.
One Column	\$25.00	\$35,00	\$60.00	\$100.00	One Column \$8.00	\$10,00	\$12.00	\$15.00
Half "	15,00	20,00	35,00	60,00	Half " 5.00	6,50	8,00	9,00
Quarter"	$\dots 10.00$	12,00	20.00	35.00	Quarter " 3.00	4.00	5,00	6.00
Three Inches	8.00	10.00	20.09	35.00	Three Inches 2.25	3.25	4.25	5.00
Two "	6.00	8,00	10,00	15.00	Two " 1.75	2.75	∃,50	4,00
One "	4.00	5.00	7.00	10.00	One " 1.00	1.75	2.50	3.00

Professional Cards, \$10.00 per annum, payable quarterly in advance.

The above rates apply to regular professional or commercial advertisements, and not to notices of auction sales, tenders invited, or anything of a transitory nature.

ERRATA, Etc.

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of the Department of the Interior, which administers the same. Advantage has also been taken of the opportunity to supply for general information the full text of the new regulations above referred to, as well as of various other regulations emanating from the same Department, as well as from the Department of Customs, all of which (though in no case inserted as official advertisements) have been obtained from authentic sources, and may be accepted as thoroughly accurate. The two large maps which are included in the present issue are reproductions from those recently published by the Department of Agriculture, and will be esteemed a valuable addition to the usefulness of the work.

The extensive advertising patronage accorded to the Manual, which has more than filled the original space provided, is significant evidence of the faith of business men in the value of a medium which is accepted as the vade mecum of everyone attracted to the great North-West, while the advertisements themselves will be found, by strangers in a new country, as profitable reading as any other portion of the book.

OTTAWA, March 11th, 1882.

The West Lynne Southern Manitoba Gimes.

"Open to All; Influenced by None."

TERMS FOR ADVERTISEMENTS:

One Column, one year		Quarter Column,	one year	\$30	00
" six months	55 00	46	six months	17	0.0
" three months.	30 00	66	three months	10	0.0
Half Column, one year	55 00	One-eighth Colur	ar, one year	17	0.0
" six months		tt.	six months	10	0.0
" three months.	17 00	14	three months	6	0.0

Transient advertisements must be paid for in advance at the rate of 10 cents per line for the first insertion; subsequent insertions, 6 cents per line.

Business and professional cards, \$6.00 per annum.

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H. TENNANT, Publisher, West Lynne, Man.

"GRIP,"

Canada's only Successful Humorous and Satirical Journal.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

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Fearless, independent, full of humour and fun: political cartoons; social hits: the follies of the day playfully satirized; passing events epitomized, illustrated and made interesting and intelligible. No Canadian should attempt to live without it. Indispensable to all as bread and butter. Settlers in the North-West will find Grap always cheerful, full of information, and a delightful companion. Sample copy, 5 conft.

Address, "GRIP,"

55 & 57 Adelaide Street East, Toronto.

Engraving on Wood, Metal, and Stone.

PORTRAITS, LANDSCAPES, MAPS, DESIGNS OF ALL KINDS.

Humorous Sketches, Cartoon Portraits,

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Done in the best manner and at lowest rates.

We have some special advertising novelties for merchants and business men who want to increase their trade. Send for specimens and price list. Address,

GRIP OFFICE, Toronto, Canada.

ific Railway Company with the Dominion that if a family of four adults desire to settle obtain a really large estate on very moderate te each of the four members of the family may se homesteads of 160 acres each in any even m section. Each may then purchase another 160 stg.) per acre from the Pacific Railway Compa odd numbered sections. This is the same pr the Government in classes A, B and C, with th Pacific Railway Company offer a rebate of S1. within four years following the date of purch cultivation. The settlers, while building on t making cultivation thereon, would be able, w tioned, also to cultivate the whole or the great Railway lands. A family of four could, in th obtain a large estate of 1,280 acres of probal growing land in the world, at a merely nom secure a position not only of comparative but of Farmers with sons can with great advantage these conditions, and have the benefit of neigh

In cases where it is an object for families we and farm more extensive tracts of land, the readmit of this. For instance, two brothers members that we quarter sections of any Government the other two quarters, thus obtaining a acres) as their homesteads and pre-emptions, purchase the whole of each of the four adjosections of Railway lands, and thus obtain be estate of 3,200 acres. By cultivating the odd and thus securing the rebate, the estate coexceedingly moderate terms. The arrangement is especially desirable for settlers from England

PRACTICAL HINTS FOR INTENDING THE NORTH-WEST.

(From a Government Pamphle

A settler in Manitoba may commence on capital; that is, enough to build one of the i the country, to buy a yoke of oxen and a pland sufficient provisions to enable him to live his first crop comes in. With a little endurant point he may attain to a position of plenty and

On the other hand, a settler who takes with the North-West Territories considerable capit large farming operations, in wheat growing of

probably and either very profitable.

The settler requires either a team of horses waggon or a cart, a plough and harrow, chains, bedstead, etc., which he can obtain for about (The £1 sterling is set down in round figures which is sufficiently exact for the purpose). A stable may be built for £30 more. The cost of for a family would be from £18 to £20. The vary with circumstances; but a settler who go ciently early to plant potatoes and other crowlittle cost.

Or the sum of £125 sterling, which is in a \$600 of Canadian currency, would enable a f moderate scale of comfort. That sum would

as follows:—
One yoke of oxen, \$120; one waggon, \$30; \$25; chains, axes, shovels, etc., \$30; stoves, house and stable, \$150; provisions, \$135. In

Of course, a carital of £200 (or \$1,000) won start in better style and with more comfort; b with much less, and are now well off. For ins cart, which costs from fifteen to twenty dollar the deaming required on a small far after the first "breaking" one ox could de required for a family.

The settler from older countries should be self to those methods which experience of the to be wise, rather than try to employ in a new tices to which he has been accustomed at with respect to ploughing, or, as it is called, "I the method in Manitoba is quite different."

y Company with the Dominion Land Regulations v of four adults desire to settle together they may large estate on very moderate terms. For instance, r members of the family may settle on the four free 160 acres each in any even numbered unoccupied may then purchase another 160 acres at \$2.50 (10s. rom the Pacific Railway Company in the adjoining sections. This is the same price as that offered by it in classes A, B and C, with the exception that the Company offer a rebate of \$1.25 (5s. stg.) per acre, ars following the date of purchase, on condition of The settlers, while building on their homesteads and tion thereon, would be able, within the time mencultivate the whole or the greater part of the Pacific A family of four could, in this way, in four years

estate of 1,280 acres of probably the richest wheat in the world, at a merely nominal price, and thus n not only of comparative but of substantial wealth. ons can with great advantage avail themselves of is, and have the benefit of neighbourhood in settling

re it is an object for families with means to take up extensive tracts of land, the regulations would also For instance, two brothers might take up as free quarter sections of any Government lands and pretwo quarters, thus obtaining a whole section (640 homesteads and pre-emptions. They could then whole of each of the four adjoining odd numbered ilway lands, and thus obtain between them a large acres. By cultivating the odd numbered sections ring the rebate, the estate could be acquired on oderate terms. The arrangement we have indicated sirable for settlers from England with means,

HINTS FOR INTENDING SETTLERS IN THE NORTH-WEST.

(From a Government Pamphlet.)

Manitoba may commence on comparatively small s, enough to build one of the inexpensive houses of buy a yoke of oxen and a plough, his seed grain, provisions to enable him to live for one year, or until omes in. With a little endurance at first, from this ttain to a position of plenty and independence.

hand, a settler who takes with him to Malitoba or it Territories considerable capital and invests it in operations, in wheat growing or stock raising, will

ither very profitable.

requires either a team of horses or a yoke of oxen, a rt, a plough and harrow, chains, axes, shovels, stoves, which he can obtain for about \$300, or £60 stg. ng is set down in round figures at \$5 for convenience, ently exact for the purpose) A primitive house and built for £30 more. The cost of necessary provisions ould be from £18 to £20. The several items may mustances; but a seitler who goes on his farm suffiplant potatoes and other crops may live at very

of £125 sterling, which is in round numbers about ian currency, would enable a farmer to begin on a of comfort. That sum would be divided, perhaps,

oxen, \$120; one waggon, \$30; plough and harrow, xes, shovels, etc., \$30; stoves, bedsteads etc., \$60;

le, \$150; provisions, \$135. In all, \$600.

carital of £200 (or \$1,000) would enable a farmer to style and with more comfort; but many have started , and are now well off. For instance, the Red River ts from fifteen to twenty dollars, and one ox, might ming required on a small farm to begin with, and "breaking" one ox could do all the ploughing amily.

com older countries should be careful to adapt himethods which experience of the country has proved er than try to employ in a new country those prache has been accustomed at home. For instance, ploughing, or, as it is called, "breaking," the prairie, Manitoba is quite different from that in the old

Appraisers and Real Estate Agents,

102 & 104 RIDEAU STREET,

OTTAWA.

THE TORONTO NEWS COMP'Y,

42 Yonge Street, Toronto, and Niagara Falls, Ont.,

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Newsdealers, Booksellers, and Stationers,

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MISCELLANEOUS ORDERS DESPATCHED WITH THE UTMOST CELERITY AND PUNCTUALITY.

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The facilities of the Toronto News Company for supplying Papers and Magazines are not excelled by any House in the business.

Dealers who favour this Company with orders will ensure prompt and regular despatch of Papers and Magazines at publishers' prices.

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A. S. IRVING.

Manager.

INDEX

OF READING MATTER AND ADVERTISEMENTS PRINTED ON THE TWO MAPS ACCOMPANYING THE SUCOND EDITION OF THE

LAND PROSPECTOR'S MANUAL AND FIELD BOOK.

ON MAP SHOWING PART OF THE DOMINION LANDS WEST OF MANITOBA.

Latest Dominion Lands Regulations. Latest Regulations for the Cutting of Timber under

Latest Regulations governing the disposal of Coal

Lands.
Latest Customs Regulations and Restrictions as to Latest Customs Regulations and Restrictions as to Travellers' Carriages, etc., crossing the frontier. Latest Regulations governing the issue of yearly licenses to cut Timber. The best Wheat-growing district in North America. Registration Fees in Manitoba. Latest Customs Regulations as to the admission of Cattle into the North-West.

Circle into the North-west. How parties assisting Immigrants to settle may se-oure reimbursement. New style of Surveyors' Monuments. Important to intending Settlers.

Railways and Rivers. The "Ironclad" Oath.

Important Facts for intending Settlers. ADVERTISEMENTS.

Canadian Pacific Railway (Land Department). Canadian Pacific Railway (Land Department). Canadian Pacific Railway (Land Department).

ON MAP OF MANITOBA.

Preface to Second Edition.
Useful Hints for Travellers to the North-West.
Different Methods of acquiring Estates.
Practical Hints for intending Settlers in the North-West.

West. Surveyors' Charges in Manitoba. Registration Law and Regulations in the North West

Territories. New Style of Surveyors' Monuments for 1882. Errata, Etc.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Geo. S. McTavish, Real Estate Agent, etc., Winnipeg. F. W. Coate & Co., Auctioneers, etc., Toronto. The West Lynne "Southern Manitaba Times." "Grip." (Bengough, Moore, and Bengough) Toronto. William Powis, Land Agent and Accountant, Winnipeg.

William Powis, Land Agent and Accountant, Winnings,
S. & H. Borbridge, Harness Manufacturers, Ottawa.
A. B. Macdonald & Co., Auctioneers, etc., Ottawa.
The Toronto News Company, Toronto.
Norman's Electric Belt Institution, Toronto.
The Rat Portage "Progress," Manitoha.
The Canadian Patent Washer, Ottawa.
Bengough's Shorthand Bureau, Toronto.

N.B.-For advertisement of the Primitive Methodia! Colonization Company, see Page vi of MANUAL.

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etc., promptly and on the very best terms.

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A. S. IRVING.

Manager.

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Cornan's Electric Belt Institution, Toronic.
Be Rat Portuge "Progress," Manitoba.
Canadian Patent Washer, Ottawa.
Ingough's Shorthand Burgan, Toronto.

ration Company, see Page vi of Manual.

months, is liable to a penalty of \$20 for each mouth thereafter that such emission continues, after two months' notice to comply with the law has been served.

The following are the provisions of the Ordinance governing

1. For the necessary entries and certificates enconstering every instrunced other than those hereinatter specially provided for, \$1.00; and for registering every instrument other than those hereinatter specially provided for, \$2.00; but, in case the said instrument exceeds 700 words, then at the rate of 25c, for every additional 100 words or fractional part thereof.

2. For searching the registry books and indices relating to the title of any lot or part of a lot of land as originally patented by the Crown, or as afterwards subdivided into smaller lots, shown by any registered map or plan thereof, when not exceeding four references, 50c., and 10c. for every additional reference.

tional reference.

3. For every abstract of title to any specific parcel of land certified by the registrar containing such particulars as to any number of the registered instrument affecting such parcel of land as the party searching that require, 50c.; and when one abstract exceeds 100 words, 25c, for every additional 100 words, or fractional part thereof; for copies of instruments, when required 25c, for any 100 words.

tional 100 words, or fractional part thereof; for copies of instruments, when required, 25c, for each 100 words.

4. For each certificate by the registrar, except those made undersub-sections one and three of this section, 50c.

5. For registration of any plan of town or village lots, including all necessary entries connected therewith, \$2.00.

6. For exhibiting in the office each original registered instrument, including search for the same, 25c.

7. For registering each certificate of payment of mortgage thurst, and every other certificate, including all entries and certificates thereof, \$1.00.

. Owing to the ambiguity of the first sub section, the full text of those sub-sections of the

NEW STYLE OF SURVEYORS' MONUMENTS FOR 1882.

In case some of the readers of the Land Prospector's Manual. should push their explorations through the townships to be subdivided during the season of 1882, it is as well that they should be furnished with an explanation of the method to be adopted for marking the tin plates that will be used in connection with the iron posts to be planted at section corners, as mentioned on back of the other map. To ascertain the description of the particular corner at which he stands, the Prospector should turn the plate so that the letters N., S., E., and W. face, according to his pocket compass, the corresponding cardinal points-north, south, east, and west. Not Roman, but ordinary, numerals will be stamped on the plate, and they are to be read downwards from its centre. Two examples will suffice :--



Fig. 1.



Frg. 2.

In Fig. 1 is given a representation of the marks on the plate at the easterly corner between Sections 24 and 25, Township 6, Range 13 West of the - Meridian. It will be observed that on the southwest side of the plate are the numbers of the township and range, and the figures are to be read downwards in the following order, viz: section, township, and range. Fig. 2 shows how a plate would be marked to indicate the north east corner of Township 6, Range 5, on a correction line.

THE LAND PROSPECTOR'S MANUAL AND FIELD-BOOK.

with which this map is issued, may be obtained of any bookseller or newsdealer in the Dominion; or, by persons living in remote localities, post free, on remitting 25 cents to either of the following firms of publishers :-

TORONTO and Niagaea Falls, Ont.: The Toronto News Company.
MONTREAL. The Montreal News Company.
LONDON (Eng.): The International News Company, 11 Bouverie Street, (Fleet Street).

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Persons pushing out in advance of the surveys should also bear in mind that the statute leaves it entirely optional with the Hudson's Bay Company to forego their right to the lands assigned to them in Sections 5 and 26, and to accept other lands from the Government in lieu thereof, in the event of the same being found upon survey to have been taken possession of by squatters.

REGISTRATION FEES.

PAGE 45.—For the full tariff of fees charged by Registrars in Manitoba see back of map facing title page. CHANGE OF LOCATION.

PAGE 47 .- Since the Appendix went to press, the Dominion Lands Office for the Souris District has been removed from Souris-Mouth to Brandon, an important town on the main line of the Canadian Pacific

THE CANADIAN PATENT WASHER

Will save half the time and labour on washing day.

THE ONLY RELIABLE WASHER MADE ON THE CONTINENT. MAN, WOMAN, OR CHILD CAN OPERATE IT WITH EASE.

Hundreds of Testimonials taken in all parts of Canada.

ACTIVE AGENTS WANTED TO SELL THE CANADIAN WASHER.

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CAUTION .- My patent is the round fixed bar, therefore beware of all round or half round bars, which are infringements.

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57 Adelaide Street, East. TORONTO.

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THOS. BENGOUGH, Official Reporter, York County Courts,

Constituent Member of Canadian Shorthand Writers' Association, formerly Private Secretary to Hon. 0. Mowat,
Premier and Attorney General of Ontario, etc., etc.

THIS BUREAU COMPRISES THE FOLLOWING DEPARTMENTS:

1. EMPLOYMENT, viz.: The procuring of situations for shorthand writers competent to fill positions as correspondents, reporters, etc., and the furnishing of such with shorthand writers.

2. TEACHING, Privately, in class, and by mail.

- 3. REPORTING, viz.: Undertaking to furnish reports of conferences, speeches, sermons, debates, etc., for public companies, newspaper publishers, and private individuals.
- 4. LITERATURE, viz.: The furnishing of text b oks, reading books, and magazines, in all systems of shorthand now published: reporters' stutionery, as note-books, etc.; the purchase and sale of works on shorthand systems not generally known: the publication of the Cosmopolitan Shorthand Writer (a monthly magazine for writers of all systems); the issue of original, and the re-issue of ancient works on stenography, phonography and
- 5. TYPE-WRITING, viz.: The purchase, exchange, and sale of new and second-hand type-writing machines and cal'graphs; instruction in the manipulation of these machines for single copies and for manifolding; employment of operators on these machines in addressing wrappers, envelopes, etc., for publishers and business houses.
- 6. STENO-WRITING, with Bartholomew's Stenograph, a short and easy method of abbreviated writing by manipulating keys; specially adapted for ladies who wish to qualify as amanuenses by utilizing their skill on the piane forte instead of learning shorthand.
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Bengough's Cosmopolitan Shorthand Writer;

BENGOUGH'S SHORTHAND PUREAU, 57 Adelaide St. E., Toronto.

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To prevent misconception, the above should be read in connection with the paragraph com-

mencing "The Government," on page 35.

Persons pushing out in advance of the surveys should also bear in mind that the statute leaves it entirely optional with the Hudson's Bay Company to forego their right to the lands assigned to them in Sections 8 and 26, and to accept other lands from the Government in lieu thereof, in the event of the same being found upon survey to have been taken possession of by squatters.

REGISTRATION FEES.

Page 45.—For the full tariff of fees charged by Registrars in Manitoba see back of map facing title page.

CHANGE OF LOCATION.

Page 47.—Since the Appendix went to press, the Dominion Lands Office for the Souris District has been removed from Souris-Mouth to Brandon, an important town on the main line of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

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